

LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



1980

Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER A

Number of Inhabitants

PART 50
WEST VIRGINIA

PC80-1-A50

Issued January 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,
Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Assistant Secretary for
Economic Affairs
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman,
Director

Data Index

This index provides a summary listing of the tables in which the particular data are presented. For a listing of the individual tables and their page numbers, see page 1.

	Table
The State	
Earliest Census to 1980	1
Size of Place	7
Urban and Rural: 1930 to 1980	8
Counties	
Land Area and Population	2
Urban and Rural	3
County Subdivisions	4
Places	
All Places	5
Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More	6
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
Urban and Rural	9
Size of Place	10
SMSA's	
Component Parts	11
Type of Residence	12
Urbanized Areas	
Component Parts	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

Daniel B. Levine, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, Vincent P. Barabba, and Deputy Director, Daniel B. Levine. Primary direction of the census program was performed by George E. Hall, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by Earle J. Gerson, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with Barbara A. Bailar, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, Howard N. Hamilton, Assistant Director for Computer Services, Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields, James D. Lincoln, Associate Director for Administration, Rex L. Pullin, Associate Director for Field Operations, and W. Bruce Ramsay, Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by Peter A. Bounpane and Sherry L. Courtland.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of Meyer Zitner, then Chief, Paula J. Schneider, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, Roger A. Herriot, Nampoo D. McKeeney, and Arthur J. Norton, Assistant Chiefs. This report was prepared by Robert C. Speaker, Chief, Population Distribution Branch, with the assistance of Sam T. Davis, Richard L. Forstall, and Joel C. Miller.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of Gerald J. Post, then Acting Chief, assisted by Marie G. Argane, Rachel F. Brown, Donald R. Dalzell, Leonard Goldberg, Earle B. Knapp, Jr., and Roger O. Lepage.

Data base and generalized system support was developed and provided by Systems Development Division, Judy M. Badell, Chief, under the direction of John Jerry Bell, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the

Computer Operations Division, C. Thomas DiNenna, then Chief, and John E. Halterman, Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by Charles D. Jones, Chief, David V. Bateman, Susan M. Miskura, and Robert T. O'Reagan, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of Gerald F. Cranford, then Assistant Chief, Robert W. Marx and Silla G. Tomasi, Assistant Chiefs, and Donald I. Hirschfeld, Special Assistant. Joseph J. Knott coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by Richard C. Burt, then Chief, under the direction of Lawrence T. Love and Stanley D. Matchett, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, James R. Pepal, Chief, under the direction of Richard L. Pauly, Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, McRae Anderson, Chief, assisted by Robert E. Joseph, Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, James S. Werking, Chief, under the direction of Harry C. O'Haver, Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, Don L. Adams, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, Robert L. Kirkland, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, Robert L. Allen, Chief; and Laguna

Niguel Processing Office, Robert N. Scheller, Chief.

Administrative support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, O. Bryant Benton, then Acting Chief.

Publications editing, printing, and composition were performed in the Publications Services Division, Raymond J. Koski, Chief, under the direction of Milton S. Andersen, Arlene C. Duckett, and Gerald A. Mann.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of Michael G. Garland, Chief, and Marshall L. Turner, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v. — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

APPENDICES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	B-1
C. Accuracy of the Data	C-1

Introduction

GENERAL	III
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	III
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	III

GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population on the number of inhabitants of the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place; its counties or comparable areas, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census designated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas, standard consolidated statistical areas, and urbanized areas; and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-A (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter A) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in

1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data shown in this report.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and three appendixes), a table of contents, charts, 13 detailed tables, and maps. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow two pages of charts that precede the 13 tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

The tables are followed by a map section which includes:

- A "County Location Index" which presents the reference coordinates and map section numbers for each county on the county subdivision map, the legend to the county subdivision map, and a State map outlining the geographic area covered by each county subdivision map section.
- A county subdivision map, often covering several pages, that shows the names and boundaries of counties

(or equivalent areas), their subdivisions, and places, as recognized by the Census Bureau in the published tables.

- One map for each urbanized area in the State which shows the names and boundaries of all States, counties, county subdivisions, and places in the area, as well as the extent of territory defined as "urbanized." The report for each State containing part of a multi-State urbanized area includes the map for the entire urbanized area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, urbanized areas). Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1970 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted, or that the area was not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1970 census reports.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.
- (unorg.) is unorganized territory.

1980

Census of Population

Number of Inhabitants

WEST VIRGINIA

PC80-1-A50

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 50)

MAPS	Page
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places.	3
County Location Index	28
County Subdivisions and Places.	29
Urbanized Areas	32

CHARTS

Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980	4
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970	4
Percent Distribution by Type of Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970	5
A. Urban and Rural Residence	
B. Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)	

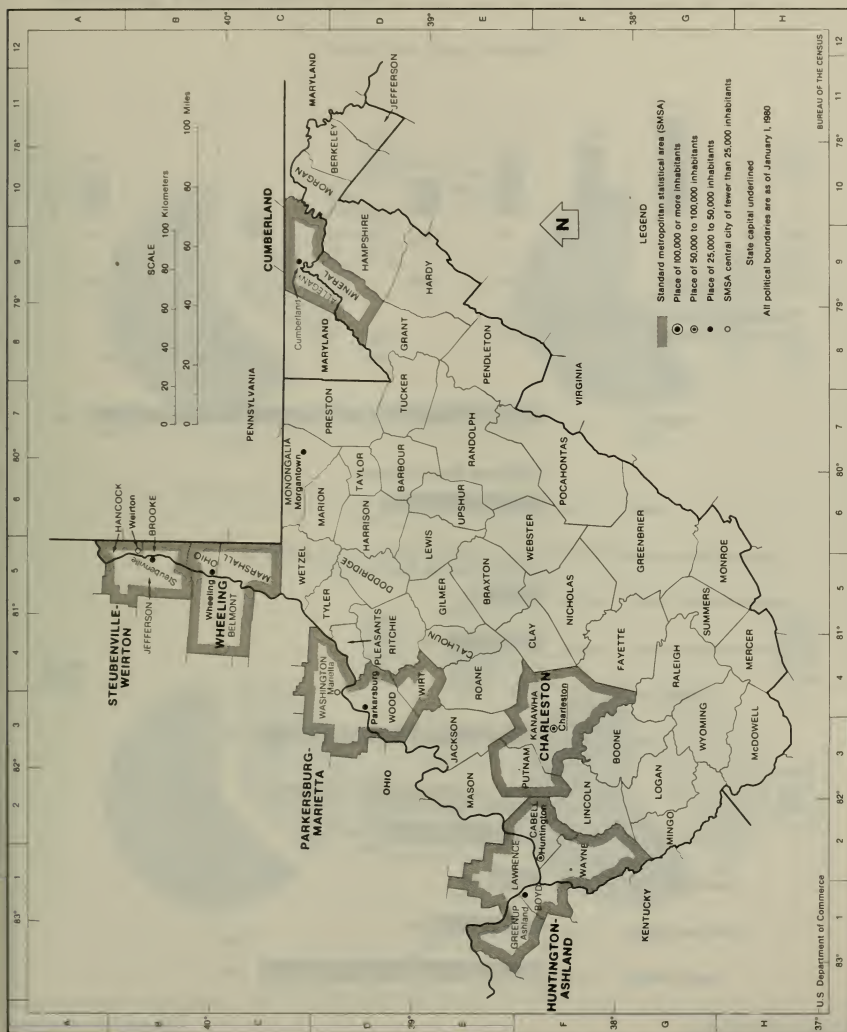
TABLES

1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980 . . Urban and Rural	7
2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980 Counties	8
3. Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970 Counties	9
4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980 County Subdivisions	10

TABLES

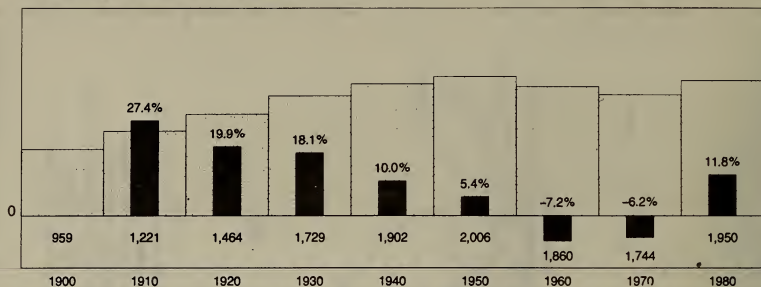
	Page
5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980 Incorporated Places Census Designated Places	15
6. Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970 Incorporated Places	17
7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970 The State Urbanized Areas	18
8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980 Size of Place	19
9. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980. The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	20
10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980 The State Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's	22
11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980. Component Parts	24
12. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980 SMSA's	25
13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970 . . Component Parts	26

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



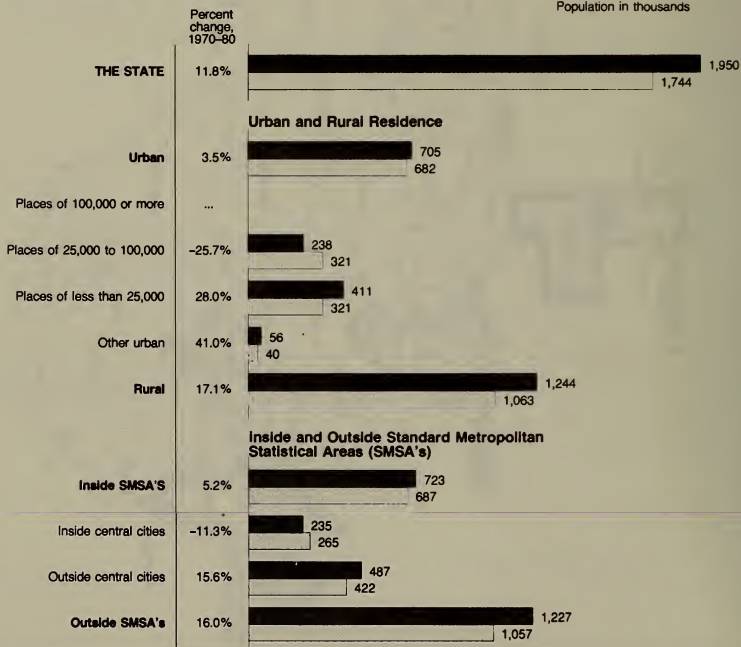
Total Population and Percent Change From Preceding Census for the State: 1900 to 1980

■ Percent change
□ Population in thousands



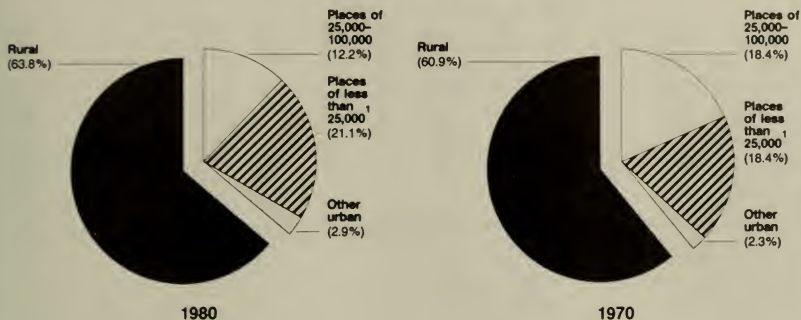
Population and Percent Change by Type of Residence: 1980 and 1970

■ 1980
□ 1970
Population in thousands



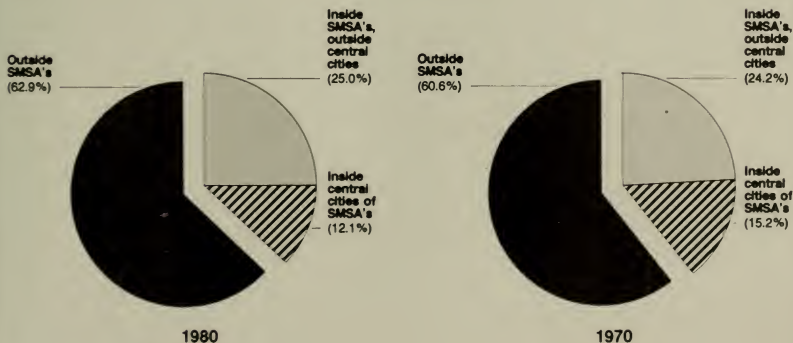
**Percent Distribution by Type of
Residence for the State: 1980 and 1970**

A. URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE



¹Excludes population of places in rural territory.

**B. INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS (SMSA'S)**



CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The 1980 figures shown in this publication are subject to change pending the outcome of the various lawsuits dealing with the census counts.

	<u>1980 population</u>	
	<u>As shown in the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
The State.....	1 949 644	1 950 279
Hancock County.....	40 418	41 053
Clay district.....	10 098	10 733
Wilmington city (pt.).....	4 837	5 472
Harrison County:		
Northern district.....	14 504	14 370
Southeast district.....	13 820	13 986
Anmore town (pt.).....	678	710
Suburban district.....	11 623	11 591
Anmore town (pt.).....	187	155
McDowell County:		
North Fork district:		
Northfork town (pt.).....	660	1 105
Ohio County:		
Richie Webster Center district:		
Bethlehem village.....	2 677	3 045
Anmore town (total).....	865	(1)
Northfork town (total).....	660	1 105
Wilmington city (total).....	24 736	25 371
1 No change.		

Table 1. Population of the State: Earliest Census to 1980

(For description of current and previous urban definitions, see appendix A. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.)

Urban and Rural

Urban and Rural	The State				Urban				Rural				Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2 500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census					
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent				
Current urban definition														
1980 (Apr) 1)	1 949 644	205 407	11.8	64	705 319	23 764	3.5	1 244 325	181 643	17.1	36.2	63.8		
1970 (Apr) 1)	1 744 237	-116 184	-6.2	53	681 555	-29 346	-4.2	1 062 682	-86 638	-7.5	39.1	60.9		
1960 (Apr) 1)	1 860 421	-145 131	-7.2	54	711 101	16 614	2.4	1 149 320	-161 745	-12.3	38.2	61.8		
1950 (Apr) 1)	2 005 552	103 578	5.4	61	694 487	...	...	1 311 065	...	...	34.6	65.4		
Previous urban definition														
1980 (Apr) 1)	1 860 421	-145 131	-7.2	54	665 504	24 898	3.9	1 194 917	-170 029	-12.5	35.8	64.2		
1970 (Apr) 1)	2 005 552	103 578	5.4	54	640 606	106 314	19.9	1 364 946	-2 736	-0.2	31.9	68.1		
1960 (Apr) 1)	1 901 974	172 769	10.0	45	534 292	42 788	8.7	1 367 682	129 981	10.5	28.1	71.9		
1950 (Apr) 1)	1 729 205	265 504	18.1	39	491 504	122 497	33.2	1 237 701	143 007	13.1	28.4	71.6		
1920 (Jan) 1)	1 463 701	242 582	19.9	35	369 007	140 765	61.7	1 094 694	101 817	10.3	25.2	74.8		
1910 (Apr) 15)	1 221 119	262 319	27.4	25	228 242	102 777	81.9	992 877	159 542	19.1	18.7	81.3		
1900 (Apr) 1)	958 800	196 006	25.7	16	125 465	44 100	54.2	833 335	151 906	22.3	13.1	86.9		
1890 (June) 1)	762 794	144 337	23.3	10	81 365	27 315	50.5	681 429	117 022	20.7	10.7	89.3		
1880 (June) 1)	618 457	176 442	39.9	6	54 050	18 041	50.1	564 407	158 402	39.0	8.7	91.3		
1870 (June) 1)	442 014	65 326	17.3	5	36 009	15 932	79.4	406 005	49 394	13.9	8.1	91.9		
1860 (June) 1)	376 688	74 375	24.6	3	20 077	8 642	75.6	356 611	65 733	22.6	5.3	94.7		
1850 (June) 1)	302 313	77 776	34.6	1	11 435	3 550	45.0	290 878	74 226	34.3	3.8	96.2		
1840 (June) 1)	224 537	47 613	26.9	1	7 885	7 885	...	216 652	39 728	22.5	3.5	96.5		
1830 (June) 1)	176 924	40 116	29.3	-	-	-	-	176 924	40 116	29.3	-	-	-	-
1820 (Aug. 7)	136 808	31 339	29.7	-	-	-	-	136 808	31 339	29.7	-	-	-	-
1810 (Aug. 6)	105 469	26 877	34.2	-	-	-	-	105 469	26 877	34.2	-	-	-	-
1800 (Aug. 4)	78 592	22 719	40.7	-	-	-	-	78 592	22 719	40.7	-	-	-	-
1790 (Aug. 2)	55 873	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 873	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: 1790 to 1860 populations are of those parts of Virginia taken in 1863 and 1866 to form West Virginia.

Table 2. Land Area and Population: 1930 to 1980

[Counts relate to counties as defined of each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction]

Counties	1980 land area					Population								
						1980		Percent change						
	Square miles	Square kilometers	Number	Per square mile	Per square kilometer	1970 to 1980	1940 to 1970	1970	1960	1950	1940	1930		
The State	24 119	62 468	1 949 644	80.8	31.2	11.8	-6.2	1 744 237	1 860 421	2 005 552	1 901 974	1 729 205		
Barbour	343	888	16 639	48.5	18.7	18.6	-9.3	14 030	15 474	19 745	19 869	18 628		
Berkeley	322	833	46 775	145.3	56.2	28.7	7.6	36 356	33 791	30 359	29 016	28 030		
Boone	503	1 303	30 447	60.5	23.4	21.2	-12.7	25 118	28 764	33 173	28 556	24 563		
Broomfield	513	1 328	13 894	27.1	10.5	9.7	-16.4	12 666	15 152	18 062	21 658	22 579		
Brooke	90	233	31 117	345.7	133.5	2.2	5.2	30 443	28 940	26 904	25 513	24 663		
Calwell	282	731	106 851	378.8	146.1	-0.1	-1.2	106 918	108 202	108 035	97 459	90 786		
Calhoun	280	726	8 250	29.5	11.4	17.1	-11.3	7 046	7 948	10 259	12 455	10 866		
Clay	346	897	11 265	32.6	12.6	20.7	-21.9	9 330	11 942	14 961	15 206	13 125		
Doddridge	321	831	7 433	23.2	8.9	16.3	-8.3	6 389	6 970	9 296	10 923	10 488		
Fayette	467	1 227	57 863	86.8	33.5	17.3	-20.1	49 332	61 731	82 443	80 628	72 050		
Gilmer	340	880	8 334	24.5	9.5	7.1	-3.3	7 782	8 050	9 746	12 046	10 641		
Graft	280	1 244	10 210	21.3	8.2	18.6	3.6	8 607	8 304	8 756	8 805	8 441		
Greenbrier	1 025	2 654	37 665	36.7	14.2	17.4	-6.8	32 990	34 446	39 295	38 520	35 878		
Hampshire	644	1 669	14 867	23.1	8.9	27.0	-	11 710	11 705	12 577	12 974	11 836		
Hancock	85	219	40 418	475.5	184.6	1.7	0.3	39 749	39 615	34 388	31 572	28 511		
Hardy	585	1 514	10 030	17.1	6.6	13.3	-4.9	8 855	9 308	10 032	10 813	9 816		
Harrison	417	1 079	77 710	186.4	72.0	6.4	-6.2	73 028	77 856	85 296	82 911	78 561		
Jackson	464	1 202	25 794	55.6	21.5	23.4	12.7	20 903	18 541	15 299	16 598	16 124		
Jefferson	209	542	30 302	145.0	55.9	42.4	14.0	21 280	18 665	17 184	16 762	15 780		
Kanawha	901	2 334	231 414	256.8	99.1	0.8	-9.3	229 515	252 925	239 629	195 619	157 667		
Lewis	389	1 007	18 813	48.4	18.7	5.4	-9.5	17 847	19 711	21 074	22 271	21 794		
Lincoln	439	1 137	23 675	53.9	20.8	25.2	-6.7	18 912	20 267	22 466	22 886	19 156		
Logan	456	1 180	50 679	111.1	42.9	9.5	-24.9	46 269	61 570	77 391	67 748	58 534		
McDowell	535	1 386	49 899	93.3	36.0	-1.5	-29.0	50 666	71 359	98 887	94 354	90 479		
Marion	312	807	65 789	210.9	81.5	7.2	-3.7	61 356	63 717	71 521	68 683	66 655		
Martinsburg	305	791	41 608	136.4	52.6	10.7	-1.2	37 598	38 041	36 893	40 189	39 831		
Mason	433	1 121	27 045	62.5	24.1	11.3	-0.6	24 306	24 459	23 537	22 270	20 788		
Mercer	420	1 089	72 942	176.1	67.9	17.0	-7.3	63 206	68 206	75 013	68 289	61 523		
Mineral	379	983	27 234	82.8	31.9	17.9	3.4	23 109	22 354	22 333	22 215	20 084		
Mingo	424	1 098	37 336	88.1	34.0	13.9	-17.5	32 780	39 742	47 409	40 802	38 319		
Monongalia	363	939	75 024	206.7	79.9	17.8	14.6	63 714	55 617	40 797	51 252	50 083		
Monroe	473	1 216	12 873	27.2	10.5	14.2	-2.7	11 272	11 584	13 123	13 577	11 949		
Morgan	230	595	10 711	46.6	18.0	25.3	2.0	8 547	8 376	8 276	8 743	8 406		
Nicholas	650	1 683	28 126	43.3	16.7	24.7	-11.3	22 552	25 414	27 696	24 070	20 686		
Ohio	106	274	61 389	579.1	224.0	-3.2	-7.3	63 439	68 437	71 672	73 115	72 077		
Pendleton	698	1 808	7 910	11.3	4.4	12.5	-13.1	7 031	8 093	9 313	10 884	9 660		
Pleasants	131	339	8 236	62.9	24.3	13.2	2.1	7 274	7 124	6 369	6 692	6 545		
Pocahontas	942	2 439	9 919	10.5	4.1	11.8	-12.5	8 870	10 136	12 480	13 906	14 555		
Preston	651	1 686	30 460	46.8	18.1	19.7	-6.5	25 455	27 233	31 399	30 416	29 043		
Pulaski	346	897	38 181	110.3	42.6	38.2	17.2	27 625	23 561	21 021	19 511	16 737		
Raleigh	608	1 575	86 821	142.8	55.1	23.9	-10.0	70 080	77 826	96 273	86 887	86 072		
Randolph	1 040	2 694	28 734	27.6	10.7	16.8	-6.7	24 596	26 349	30 558	30 259	25 049		
Ritchie	454	1 175	11 442	25.2	9.7	12.8	-6.7	10 145	10 877	12 535	15 389	15 594		
Roane	484	1 253	15 952	33.0	12.7	13.0	-10.2	14 111	15 720	18 408	20 787	19 478		
Summers	353	915	15 875	45.0	17.3	20.1	-15.5	13 213	15 640	19 183	20 409	20 468		
Taylor	174	450	16 584	95.3	36.9	19.5	-7.5	13 878	15 010	18 422	19 919	19 114		
Tucker	421	1 090	8 675	20.6	8.0	16.5	-3.9	7 447	7 750	10 500	13 173	13 374		
Tyler	258	667	11 320	43.9	17.0	14.0	-1.0	9 929	10 026	10 535	12 559	12 785		
Upshur	355	919	23 427	66.0	25.5	22.7	4.4	19 092	18 292	19 242	18 360	17 944		
Wayne	508	1 315	46 021	90.6	35.0	22.5	-3.6	37 581	38 977	38 696	35 566	31 206		
Webster	556	1 440	12 245	22.0	8.5	24.8	-28.5	9 809	13 719	17 898	18 080	14 216		
Wetzel	359	929	21 874	60.9	23.5	7.7	5.0	20 314	19 347	20 154	22 342	22 334		
Wirt	235	609	4 922	20.9	8.1	18.5	-5.4	4 154	4 391	5 119	6 475	6 358		
Wood	368	952	93 648	254.5	98.4	7.9	10.8	86 818	78 331	66 540	62 399	56 521		
Wyoming	502	1 300	35 993	71.7	27.7	19.6	-13.6	30 095	34 836	37 540	29 774	20 926		

Table 3. Population of Counties by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980 and 1970

[County refers to counties as defined of each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction.]

Counties	Urban						Rural						Percent change 1970 to 1980
	1980					Percent change 1970 to 1980	1980						
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	Total		Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural				
										1970	1970	1970	
The State	705 319	36.2	403 378	301 941	681 555	3.5	1 244 325	141 849	56 658	1 045 818	1 062 682	17.1	
Barbour	3 194	19.2	-	3 194	3 002	6.4	13 445	2 038	591	10 816	11 028	21.9	
Berkeley	13 063	27.9	-	13 063	14 626	-10.7	33 712	1 159	217	32 336	21 730	55.1	
Bowie	3 228	10.6	-	3 228	-	-	27 219	-	1 672	25 547	25 118	8.4	
Bristow	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 894	2 417	936	10 541	12 666	9.7	
Brooke	15 827	50.9	11 864	3 963	14 780	7.1	15 290	1 336	507	13 447	14 905	2.6	
Calhoun	74 909	70.1	72 245	2 664	71 693	4.5	31 926	2 178	29	29 748	35 225	-9.4	
Carroll	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 250	-	788	7 462	7 746	17.1	
Chen	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 265	-	940	10 325	9 330	20.7	
Clay	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 433	1 090	-	6 343	6 389	16.3	
Connelley	9 338	16.1	-	9 338	6 524	43.1	48 525	11 214	871	36 440	42 808	13.4	
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gilmer	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 334	2 155	280	5 899	7 782	7.1	
Grant	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 210	2 084	540	7 586	8 607	18.6	
Greene	6 436	17.1	-	6 436	-	-	31 229	8 577	700	21 952	32 090	-2.7	
Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 867	2 094	191	11 710	12 970	10.2	
Hancock	24 153	59.8	20 856	3 297	26 064	-7.3	16 265	3 784	-	12 481	13 685	18.9	
Hardy	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 030	2 257	241	7 532	8 855	13.3	
Harrison	34 740	44.7	-	34 740	34 814	-0.2	42 970	7 902	2 918	32 150	38 214	12.4	
Hickman	7 590	29.4	-	7 590	7 484	1.4	18 204	-	-	18 204	13 419	35.7	
Jefferson	2 857	9.4	-	2 857	3 023	-5.5	27 445	4 262	1 033	22 150	18 257	50.3	
Kanawha	155 112	67.0	151 451	3 661	157 085	-1.3	76 302	4 956	1 454	69 892	72 430	5.3	
Kearney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lincoln	6 250	33.2	-	6 250	7 323	-14.7	12 563	-	406	12 157	10 524	19.4	
Logan	7 395	14.6	-	7 395	7 154	3.4	43 284	9 623	972	32 689	39 115	10.7	
McDowell	3 885	7.8	-	3 885	4 169	-6.4	46 014	5 393	4 800	35 821	46 517	-1.1	
Mason	26 899	40.9	-	26 899	28 640	-6.7	38 890	4 274	2 658	31 958	32 516	19.6	
Martinsburg	21 564	51.8	21 564	-	19 204	12.3	20 044	1 474	-	18 570	18 394	9.0	
Mason	5 682	21.0	-	5 682	6 122	-7.2	21 363	3 155	1 388	16 820	18 184	17.5	
Morgan	26 305	35.6	-	26 305	23 174	13.5	47 637	2 691	810	43 136	40 032	19.0	
Murphy	9 829	36.1	3 260	6 569	6 586	49.2	17 405	2 696	291	14 418	16 523	5.3	
Neville	5 219	14.0	-	5 219	5 831	-10.5	32 117	1 383	3 265	27 469	26 749	19.2	
Northampton	32 489	43.3	-	32 489	34 517	-5.9	42 535	3 125	1 525	37 885	29 197	45.7	
Northwest	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 873	257	1 391	11 225	11 272	14.2	
Putnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 711	-	1 433	9 278	8 547	25.3	
Ohio	6 540	23.3	-	6 540	3 717	75.9	21 586	1 562	-	20 024	18 835	14.6	
Okfuskee	50 031	81.5	50 031	-	55 061	-9.1	11 358	-	1 341	10 017	9 136	24.3	
Pendleton	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 910	-	780	7 130	7 031	12.5	
Pennsboro	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 236	2 219	687	5 130	7 274	13.2	
Pocahontas	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 919	1 352	803	7 764	8 870	11.8	
Prichard	2 877	9.4	-	2 877	2 550	12.8	27 583	4 061	3 203	20 319	22 905	20.4	
Pumpkin	6 185	16.2	2 167	4 018	4 807	28.7	31 996	3 458	857	27 681	22 818	40.7	
Raleigh	23 679	27.4	-	23 679	19 884	19.8	62 992	19 600	1 098	42 294	50 196	25.5	
Rockwell	8 536	29.7	-	8 536	8 287	3.0	20 198	-	2 134	18 064	16 309	23.8	
Roche	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 442	3 325	-	10 145	10 145	-	
Roane	2 799	17.5	-	2 799	-	-	13 153	-	338	12 815	14 111	-6.8	
Summers	4 622	29.1	-	4 622	4 503	2.6	11 253	-	-	11 253	8 710	29.2	
Taylor	6 845	41.3	-	6 845	6 433	6.4	9 739	-	452	9 287	7 445	30.8	
Tucker	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 475	1 937	2 519	4 219	7 447	16.5	
Tyler	1 140	10.1	-	1 140	1 125	1.3	10 180	2 367	1 183	6 430	8 804	15.6	
Upshur	6 820	29.1	-	6 820	7 261	-6.1	16 407	-	-	16 407	11 831	40.4	
Wayne	13 952	30.3	13 952	-	13 324	4.7	32 069	1 495	886	29 688	24 257	32.2	
Weston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Winfield	9 640	44.1	-	9 640	9 077	6.2	12 245	-	1 898	10 347	9 809	24.8	
Wirt	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 234	-	865	10 369	11 237	8.9	
Wood	62 620	66.9	55 988	6 632	60 564	3.4	4 722	-	856	4 066	4 154	18.5	
Wyoming	2 919	8.1	-	2 919	2 967	-1.6	33 074	4 324	-	29 672	26 254	18.2	

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction]

See footnotes at end of table

Table 4 Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction.

County Subdivisions

	1960	1970	1980
Harrison County—Con			
Southeast district—Con			
Stonewood city (pt.) ¹	...	(NA)	(NA)
Salem city	15,392	...	...
Southeast district	2,706	2,597	2,366
West Mifflin town	510	356	367
Suburban district	11,623	...	...
Alexander town	187	(NA)	(NA)
Dearyd (CDP)	1,434	400	1,763
East View (CDP)	1,618	1,400	1,704
North Hill town	2,078	2,379	2,440
Stonewood city (pt.) ¹	2,058	(NA)	(NA)
Jackson County²	25,794	20,903	18,541
Grant district	1,672	1,215	1,249
Rockwell district	8,759	7,731	6,693
Unadilla district	4,126	4,400	4,410
Riley district	10,050	8,642	6,846
Riley city	3,464	3,244	2,755
Washington district	2,595	2,396	2,089
Jefferson County²	30,302	21,280	18,665
Charles town district	12,615	9,994	8,729
Charles town city	2,857	3,023	3,329
Russell town	2,471	2,189	1,974
Harpers ferry district	4,937	3,572	3,413
Bolivar town	672	943	754
Harpers ferry town	361	423	572
Kubertown district	2,657	1,739	1,609
Madisonville district	4,941	2,264	1,894
Shelburne district	5,152	3,711	3,020
Shelburne town	1,791	1,688	1,328
Kanawha County²	231,414	229,515	252,925
District 1	48,693	...	...
Belle town	1,621	1,786	2,559
Water Creek town	1,479	1,275	1,569
Chapman town	2,364	2,428	2,699
Coal Fork (CDP)	2,775	...	...
East River town	1,155	1,025	1,023
Blueview (CDP) (pt.)	...	(NA)	(NA)
Clatsop town	1,031	904	914
Hendley town	...	...	...
Marmet town	2,196	2,339	2,507
Montgomery city (pt.)	821	671	802
Perry town	2	2	2
Smethport city (pt.)	2	2	2
District 2	47,692	...	...
Charleston city (pt.)	25,080	24,302	23,556
South Charleston city (pt.)	7,768	8,823	11,262
District 3	48,069	...	...
Altoona city (pt.)	6,733	5,586	5,586
St. Albans city	12,402	14,356	15,103
South Charleston city (pt.)	8,200	7,510	7,918
District 4	53,017	...	...
Camden town	1,373	1,438	1,710
Dunbar city	9,785	9,151	11,006
Blueview (CDP) (pt.)	502	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsboro (CDP)	2,470	...	...
District 5 ¹	38,888	47,203	62,240
Charleston city (pt.)	38,888	47,203	62,240
Lewis County²	18,813	17,847	19,711
Gallia National district	1,909	1,452	1,837
Coast House district	4,548	5,612	6,941
Western city (pt.)	3,534	3,613	4,791
Freemans Creek district	6,556	5,514	5,661
Western city (pt.)	2,292	2,169	2,291
Hudson city (pt.)	4,509	4,454	4,791
Jane Lew town	406	397	426
Western city (pt.)	1,424	1,541	1,672
Star Creek district	725	760	816
Lincoln County²	23,675	18,912	20,267
Camel district	3,807	3,152	3,302
Hamden town	2,719	1,024	850
Duval district	3,473	2,712	2,620
North Creek district	4,135	2,892	3,496
Jefferson district	9,405	654	1,235
Laurie Hill district	2,651	2,400	2,748
North district	4,489	4,037	4,088
West Hamden town	643	715	788
Union district	755	667	836
Washington district	2,960	2,093	1,942
Logan County²	50,679	46,269	61,570
Grant district	15,001	12,184	11,164
Chapman district	1,164	1,175	1,241
Walsh neighbors town	342	524	290
West Logan town	630	685	855
West district	15,246	13,521	13,900
North (CDP)	2,036	2,325	1,900
Mountain View-Shamrock (CDP)	4,366	3,843	3,386
Swanton (CDP)	5,029	...	...
Shelburne (CDP)	1,651	...	...
Logan district	8,444	8,544	...
Logan city	3,311	4,185	...
Madison district	12,086	11,618	15,027
Amersburg-Buckhorn (CDP)	1,075	1,402	1,716
Mallory (CDP)	1,330	1,240	1,133
West town	1,333	1,201	1,486

County Subdivisions

	1960	1970	1980
McDowell County²	49,899	50,668	71,359
Adrian district	6,398	7,068	12,645
Anawalt town	652	801	1,062
Gary city	2,233	...	...
Welch city (pt.)	10,599	10,173	13,905
Big Creek district	10,599	10,173	13,905
War city	15,151	15,676	21,963
Browns Creek district	3,004	3,004	3,004
Town town	882	993	1,331
Kyletown city	902	1,008	1,437
Kimball town	917	917	1,175
Welch city (pt.)	3,766	4,149	5,313
Monroe County²	2,233	2,689	3,772
Northfork town (pt.)	3,045	3,240	4,798
North Fork district	2,640	2,737	2,998
Sandy River district	12,773	11,600	14,546
Bradshaw (CDP)	1,002	1,048	1,175
larger town	833	822	930
Marion County²	65,789	61,356	63,717
Marion district	20,227	20,227	20,227
Barnesville town ²	1,815	1,545	...
Farmington city (pt.)	14,499	16,460	17,208
Grant district	7,405	5,552	5,338
Farmington city (pt.)	2,255	1,819	1,761
Monongah town (pt.)	564	642	650
Washington town (pt.)	8,639	7,984	8,933
Farmington town	583	595	709
Monongah town (pt.)	552	552	671
Washington town (pt.)	3,269	2,681	3,61
Martin County²	6,269	5,641	6,099
Monongah town	3,036	2,747	2,996
Payne town	6,274	5,233	6,172
Green town	119	135	653
Riverside town	987	946	1,105
Union town	1,327	1,108	1,191
Monongah town (pt.)	12,046	12,046	12,046
Farmington city (pt.)	5,938	6,495	7,157
Winfield district	5,004	4,352	4,180
Farmington city (pt.)	1,171	1,319	1,351
Marshall County²	41,608	37,598	38,041
District 1 ¹	13,075	...	...
Barnwood city	1,994	2,737	2,850
McMahan city	2,402	2,808	2,999
Wheeling city (pt.) ¹	196	...	...
District 2	12,419	...	...
Moundsville city	10,419	13,560	15,163
District 3	16,114	...	...
Canon city	1,474	1,537	1,657
Glen Dale city	1,875	2,150	1,905
Mason County²	27,045	24,306	24,459
Arbuckle district	1,168	1,048	1,085
Clendenen district	4,044	3,107	2,968
Henderson town	499	601	601
Cologne district	1,246	1,135	1,135
Leon town	1,228	1,192	1,236
Copper district	1,158	1,270	1,390
Graham district	2,938	2,651	2,520
Hartford city town (pt.)	255	259	87
New Haven town	1,723	1,538	1,314
Homan district	2,186	1,835	2,060
Lincoln County²	7,169	7,437	6,925
Pont Pleasant city (pt.)	5,345	6,122	5,785
Robinson district	2,280	1,858	2,027
Pont Pleasant city (pt.)	1,371	1,371	1,371
Union district	1,083	1,058	1,127
Wagner district	3,213	2,887	3,222
Hartford City town (pt.)	301	268	268
Mason town	1,432	1,319	1,005
Mercer County²	73,942	63,206	46,206
District No. 1	23,093	...	...
Bluefield city	16,040	15,921	19,256
Bluefield (CDP) (pt.)	1,111	...	...
District No. 2	26,891	...	...
Princeton city ²	7,493	7,253	8,393
District No. 3	23,958	...	...
Atkins town	1,147	967	1,086
Bluefield (CDP) (pt.)	298	...	...
Bramwell town	989	1,121	1,195
Mattocks town	1,313	608	613
Montcalm (CDP)	1,544	...	...
Dalhousie town	708	292	267
Mineral County²	27,234	23,109	22,354
Cabin Run district	2,208	1,315	1,216
Elk district	1,110	1,315	1,588
Elk Garden town	291	291	329
Piedmont district	9,533	7,440	6,100
Fort Ashby (CDP)	1,203	1,101	1,101
Maryland Junction (CDP)	1,042	...	...
Budgely town	994	1,112	1,229
Wiley Ford (CDP)	1,011	9,806	9,470
New Creek district	6,569	6,586	6,192
Kenner city	1,792	2,158	2,871
Piedmont town	1,491	1,763	2,307
Welton district	1,480	1,077	1,109

See footnotes at end of table.

[Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction]

County Subdivisions

Mingo County ²⁸	37 336	32 780	39 742
Herdon district	3 806	3 973	3 925
Hovey district	2 481	2 929	2 000
Kemmer district	2 797	2 271	2 700
Kerritt town	705	716	743
Lee district	4 327	3 374	4 390
DeBornton town	981	903	1 122
Magnolia district	7 141	6 489	8 284
Moscow town	1 823	651	896
Stofford district	922	5 886	6 947
Gilbert town ²⁹	757	778	871
Tug River district	4 372	3 907	4 711
Chaffory (CDP)	1 143	383	—
Wilkinson district	5 219	5 831	6 746
Wilkinson city	5 219	5 831	6 746
Monongalia County ³⁰	75 024	63 714	55 617
Central district	29 208	(NA)	(NA)
Margantown city (pt.) ³¹	27 374	1 312	1 236
Star City town	1 444	—	—
Eastern district	26 401	—	—
Brookhaven (CDP)	1 661	(NA)	(NA)
Morgantown city (pt.) ³²	231	—	—
Western district ³³	19 415	224	211
Blacksville town	248	—	—
Groville town	922	1 027	806
Osgoe town	285	322	614
Westover city ³⁴	4 884	5 086	4 749
Monroe County ³⁵	12 873	11 272	11 584
Red Sulphur district	5 031	3 912	4 011
Newton town ³⁶	648	568	616
Second Creek district	1 170	989	1 069
Springfield district	1 953	1 617	1 811
Swet Spring district	1 735	1 398	1 710
Union district	1 813	1 549	1 528
Union town ³⁷	743	386	451
Wolf Creek district	1 171	1 477	1 455
Alderson town (pt.)	257	356	411
Morgan County	10 711	8 547	8 376
Allen district	1 768	1 243	961
Both district	3 852	3 488	3 596
Both (Barkley Springs) town	789	948	1 138
Cocopan district	2 071	1 844	2 097
Pow Pow town	644	706	789
Rock Gap district	1 239	645	666
Sleepy Creek district	967	640	609
Timber Ridge district	794	527	511
Nicholas County ³⁸	28 126	22 552	25 414
Beaver district	9 369	8 089	8 938
Craigville (CDP)	1 562	—	—
Richwood city	3 568	3 717	4 110
Grant district	1 480	1 129	1 465
Hamilton district	3 118	2 505	2 051
Iefferson district	2 410	2 064	2 350
Kennucky district	4 384	3 499	2 408
Summersville district	600	511	3 275
Summersville town ³⁹	2 972	2 429	2 048
Wilderness district	2 565	1 755	1 987
Ohio County ⁴⁰	61 389	63 439	66 437
Liberty Triadelphia district	14 756	—	—
Triadelphia town (pt.) ⁴¹	1 254	(NA)	(NA)
Volley Grove village	597	509	548
West Liberty town ⁴²	744	(NA)	(NA)
Wheeling city (pt.)	6 182	(NA)	(NA)
Madison Union Clay Washington district	10 307	—	—
Wheeling city (pt.)	10 307	(NA)	(NA)
Richmond Washington district	14 773	500	—
Clearview village	740	512	520
Wheeling city (pt.) ⁴³	9 552	(NA)	(NA)
Richie Webster Center district ⁴⁴	10 011	—	—
Bethlehem village ⁴⁵	2 677	2 461	2 300
Wheeling city (pt.)	8 205	(NA)	(NA)
Triadelphia district	11 542	—	—
Triadelphia town (pt.)	207	(NA)	(NA)
Wheeling city (pt.) ⁴⁶	10 628	(NA)	(NA)
Pendleton County	7 915	7 031	6 093
Serhal district	7 915	817	893
Orvilleville district	1 027	839	1 000
Franklin district	2 620	2 032	2 401
Franklin town	2 620	695	758
Mill Run district	1 719	1 156	1 452
Sugar Grove district	950	920	954
Union district	1 179	1 267	1 393
Peachons County ⁴⁷	8 736	7 274	7 124
Grant district	1 207	1 526	257
Beltmont city	887	807	454
Iefferson district	677	458	511
Lafayette district	378	311	321
McKim district	951	663	646
Union district	1 716	1 369	761
St. Marys city (pt.) ⁴⁸	290	109	79
Washington district	2 807	3 007	3 625
St. Marys city (pt.) ⁴⁹	1 929	2 239	2 443
Pocahontas County	9 919	8 870	10 136
Edroy district	3 749	3 228	3 910
Northampton town (pt.)	1 346	1 286	—
Northampton town	3 084	3 984	3 384

See footnotes at end of table

County Subdivisions

Pachontas County—Con.			
Greenbush district—Con.			
Cass town	148	173	327
Durban town	379	347	431
Hartsville district	1 207	1 052	1 035
Marlinton town (pt.)	6	—	—
Little Levels district	1 879	1 696	1 857
Hillsboro village	276	287	210
Preston County ²²			
Grant district	30 460	25 455	27 233
Brandonsville town	2 187	1 699	1 739
Brandonsville town	92	82	109
Bruceton Mills town	296	209	209
Kingwood district	7 031	5 993	6 240
Kingwood city ²³	2 877	2 550	2 530
Tunnelton town	510	369	359
Lyon district	2 097	1 723	1 869
Newburg town	457	437	434
Pleasant district	2 016	1 559	1 928
Portland district	5 098	4 111	4 580
Albright town	317	319	334
Rowlesburg town (pt.)	133	104	136
Terra Alta town	1 946	1 474	1 504
Reno district			
Rowlesburg town (pt.)	4 119	3 448	3 960
Union district	833	725	834
Rowlesburg town (pt.)	2 188	1 841	2 084
Valley district	5 724	4 881	4 812
Artursville (CDP)	1 053	831	896
Masonston town	1 052	868	841
Reedsville town	564	379	398
Putnam County			
Buffalo district	38 181	27 625	23 561
Buffalo town	3 168	2 254	2 320
Eleanor town (pt.)	1 036	831	396
Curry district	8 423	6 268	7 414
Cliffden (CDP) (pt.)	267	—	—
Hurricane city (pt.)	3 201	2 711	1 534
Pacotown district	8 070	6 332	6 141
Seacrest town	1 468	446	469
Nitro city (pt.)	1 341	1 316	308
Poco town (pt.)	1 142	772	607
Scott district			
Poco town (pt.)	9 598	5 673	4 018
Winfield town	329	326	318
Teays Valley district	3 869	2 976	2 539
Hurricane city (pt.)	5 030	4 780	436
Union district	5 053	4 122	3 859
Eleanor town (pt.)	1 282	1 035	—
Raleigh County ²⁴			
District 1	86 821	70 080	77 826
Beckley city (pt.) ²⁵	30 229	—	—
Beckley city (pt.) ²⁶	1 702	(NA)	(NA)
Coal City (CDP) (pt.)	2 099	(NA)	(NA)
Cor Orchard (CDP)	3 337	1 758	1 953
Eckles (CDP)	1 162	1 105	1 145
Leather town	1 626	507	626
Madscott town	1 648	254	291
McArthur (CDP)	2 152	1 614	418
Rhodes town	1 172	600	626
Sophia town	1 216	1 303	284
District 2			
Beckley city (pt.) ²⁷	23 964	—	(NA)
Bradley (CDP)	6 566	(NA)	(NA)
Prosperity (CDP)	1 704	—	—
District 3	1 298	—	—
Beaver (CDP)	32	—	—
Beaver (CDP)	1 122	—	—
Beckley city (pt.) ²⁸	12 224	(NA)	(NA)
Coal City (CDP) (pt.)	12 224	(NA)	(NA)
Gonley (CDP)	25	1 959	—
Pine View (CDP)	1 193	—	—
Shady Spring (CDP)	1 786	—	—
Stanford (CDP)	2 016	—	—
Randolph County ²⁴			
Beverly district	28 734	24 596	26 349
Beverly town	3 418	2 445	2 310
Dry Fork district	475	470	441
Horton town	1 753	1 693	1 876
Huttonville district	181	142	128
Mill Creek town	2 936	2 177	2 679
Leedsville district	167	167	262
Leedsville town	13 979	12 862	12 301
Rice city ²⁹	8 558	8 287	8 507
Middle Fork district	1 100	902	502
Wingo district			
New Interest district	1 117	1 044	1 648
Monrosa village	1 007	755	784
Monrosa village	129	115	114
Roaring Creek district	1 702	1 508	1 895
Waldersford town	306	234	354
Valley Bend district	1 722	1 410	1 554
Richie County ²⁵			
District 1	11 442	10 145	10 877
Clay district	4 108	3 665	3 901
Elkbar town	257	267	340
Pennsboro city	1 652	1 614	1 660
Grant district	2 239	2 034	2 241
Caro town	428	412	418
Murphy district	1 775	1 520	1 807
Union district	3 320	2 926	2 928
Alburn town	114	115	132

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

(Total population of a place in two or more county subdivisions appears in table 5. Counts relate to county subdivisions and places as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see introduction.)

County Subdivisions	1960	1970	1980	County Subdivisions	1960	1970	1980
Barber County—Con				Weston County—Con			
Union district—Con				Practistown district	1 303	1 260	1 184
Harrisville town ¹	1 673	1 404	1 428	Wirt County	4 922	4 154	4 391
Pullman town	196	157	162	Burning Springs district	676	653	791
				Clay district	408	324	343
Boone County²	15 952	14 111	15 720	Elizabeth district	1 990	1 715	1 603
Carroll district	2 883	549	548	Newburg district	870	746	717
Geary district	2 196	590	584	Reedy district	427	347	480
Hester district	935	683	858	Song Creek district	477	347	349
Reedy district	1 112	1 105	1 173	Tucker district	784	382	409
Reedy town	338	352	351				
Shelby district	680	1 491	1 557	Wood County³	93 468	86 818	78 331
Spencer district	7 007	6 573	7 004	Clay district	5 730	3 944	3 209
Spencer city ⁴	2 799	2 277	2 660	Harris district	1 452	1 243	1 117
Station district	1 939	1 744	1 994	Lubeck district	10 851	8 767	6 310
				Bennettsburg (CDP)	3 537	3 751	—
Summers County⁵	15 875	13 213	15 640	Lubeck (CDP)	1 354	1 155	1 103
Bluestone River district	3 582	1 916	2 020	Portersburg city (pl)	1 041	1 155	1 826
Horton city (pl)	194	(NA)	(NA)	Portersburg city (pl)	36 843	40 222	39 103
Greenbrier River district	8 484	(NA)	(NA)	North Hills town (pl) ^{1a}	220	200	31 751
Horton city (pl)	3 301	(NA)	(NA)	Portersburg city (pl)	26 468	30 900	4 676
New River district	3 809	(NA)	(NA)	Vernon city (pl)	6 152	6 124	—
Horton city (pl)	1 127	(NA)	(NA)				
				Wyoming County⁶	35 993	30 095	34 836
Taylor County⁷	16 584	13 878	15 010	Boalsville district	3 051	2 061	2 467
Central district	4 448	(NA)	(NA)	Bretton (CDP)	6 041	5 165	5 218
Griffin city (pl)	4 448	(NA)	(NA)	Barkers Ridge district	3 902	3 723	5 011
Eastern district	5 524	(NA)	(NA)	Mullens city (pl)	12	12	—
Griffin city (pl) ^{1a}	2 397	(NA)	(NA)	Pinetown town ^{1b}	1 410	1 187	1 137
Western district	4 452	(NA)	(NA)	Clear Fork district	2 475	2 187	2 839
Remington town	452	458	478	Wolf Creek district	2 156	2 146	2 146
Griffin city (pl)	—	(NA)	(NA)	Oceanico district	9 190	7 242	7 507
				Oceanico town	2 143	1 580	1 303
Tucker County	8 675	7 447	7 750				
Black Fork district	4 362	3 899	3 665	Slab Fork district	8 122	7 561	9 630
Henderson town	378	273	273	Mullens city (pl)	2 907	2 955	3 531
Hendricks town	390	317	407				
Parkersburg city	1 937	1 784	1 798	Barbour County. Annexations were made by Philippi city. The county was redistricted.			
Overton district	1 037	372	372	Berkeley County. Annexations were made by Martinsburg city.			
Davis district	1 068	983	1 001	Boone County. Madison city annexed into Crook district. Additional annexations were made by Madison city.			
Davis town	979	868	898	Baxton County. Areas were annexed and detached by Sutton town.			
Franklin district	521	412	412	Brock County. Annexations were made by Follensbee city. The county was redistricted.			
Franklin town	1 111	930	1 150	Cabell County. Annexations were made by Huntington city, Milton town, and Barboursville village.			
Thomas city	747	713	830	Clay County. Annexations were made by Clay town, Fayette County.			
				Clay County. Annexations were made by Mount Hope and Oak Hill cities and Fayetteville and Meadow Bridge towns. Goulay Bridge town was incorporated (1970 population: 9801). The county was redistricted; Vellay district was formed from Kanawha and Falls districts (combined 1970 population: 15,500). Other revised districts are not comparable to those of 1970.			
Licking County	241	159	228	Glenn County. Annexations were made by Glenville town.			
St. George district	833	643	722	Grant County. Annexations were made by Petersburg city.			
				Greenbrier County. Ronceverte city annexed into Irish Corner district. Additional annexations were made by Ronceverte city and by Lewisburg and White Sulphur Springs cities and Alderson, Quinwood, and Rainelle towns.			
Tyler County⁸	11 320	9 929	10 026	Hancock County. The county was redistricted.			
Lewistown district	584	486	509	Harrison County. Stonewood city annexed into Southeast district. Annexations were also made by Shilinston, Bridgeport, and Salem cities and Anmoore and Nutter Fort towns. The county was redistricted; Northern district was formed from Eagle, Sardis, and Clay districts (combined 1970 population: 12,260). Other revised districts are not comparable to those of 1970.			
Blount district	942	2 384	2 314	Jackson County. Annexations were made by Ravenswood city.			
Maidenbourne town	941	814	711	Jefferson County. Annexations were made by Charles Town city and Ranson town.			
Lewis district	4 712	4 559	4 399				
Polson City city (pl)	1 125	928	928				
Superior city (pl)	2 367	2 246	2 331				
McClure district	1 109	075	235				
Wesley district	521	489	512				
Union district	1 452	1 013	1 078				
Franklin town	242	190	195				
Upshur County⁹	23 427	19 092	18 292				
Banks district	2 451	2 059	2 344				
Blackburn district	10 133	9 733	8 586				
Buckhannon city (pl)	6 203	7 013	6 386				
Meadow district	2 371	1 832	2 036				
Union district	3 540	2 086	2 136				
Buckhannon city (pl)	581	748	757				
Warren district	1 829	355	1 323				
Washington district	3 123	2 024	1 867				
Wayne County¹⁰	46 021	37 581	38 977				
Butler district	5 154	4 227	4 324				
Fort Gay town ¹¹	1 942	739	739				
Clay district	13 346	10 387	9 659				
Clay city (pl)	2 109	583	1 387				
Lanesville city	4 460	4 860	4 577				
Lewis district	5 485	3 998	5 284				
Stonewall district	3 732	2 966	3 608				
Union district	10 277	9 092	8 952				
Wayne town	1 495	385	1 274				
Waynesburg district	8 077	9 041	8 578				
Clay city (pl)	4 999	5 555	5 887				
Huntington city (pl)	—	—	—				
Wilkes County	12 245	9 809	13 719				
Apple Loos district	4 526	3 319	5 407				
Alderson town	939	038	1 132				
Salem district	5 508	4 479	5 621				
Camden—Gouldsboro town	236	243	301				
Cowen town	723	467	475				
North Valley district	767	701	621				
Holly district	1 411	310	621				
Wetzel County¹²	21 874	20 314	19 347				
Center district	998	813	852				
Church district	1 643	480	590				
Norfolk town	508	475	475				
Clay district	713	764	734				
Clifton town	335	333	339				
Green district	3 252	3 070	3 149				
Pine Grove town	719	630	760				
Smithfield town	278	294	361				
Green district	2 185	2 063	1 799				
Marshall district	1 820	1 894	1 977				
New Marlinton city ¹³	7 109	6 528	5 207				
Proctor City city (pl)	2 531	2 549	2 609				

Table 4. Population of County Subdivisions: 1960 to 1980—Con.

- 17KANAWHA COUNTY. Annexations were made by Charleston, South Charleston, St. Albans, and Dunbar cities. Handley town was incorporated (1970 population: 460). The county was partially redistricted; Charleston district was renamed District 5. Other districts are not comparable to those of 1970.
- 18LEWIS COUNTY. Annexations were made by Weston city.
- 19LINCOLN COUNTY. Annexations were made by Hamlin town.
- 20LOGAN COUNTY. Annexations were made by Chapmanville town.
- 21MC DOWELL COUNTY. Gary city was incorporated (1970 population: 2,712). Annexations were made by Gary city and Northfork town.
- 22MARION COUNTY. Barrackville town was not returned separately in 1970.
- 23MARSHALL COUNTY. Wheeling city annexed into Marshall County. Annexations were also made by Moundsville city. The county was redistricted; District 1 was formed from Union, Webster, and Sand Hill districts (combined 1970 population: 11,086). Other revised districts are not comparable to those of 1970.
- 24MERCER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Bluefield and Princeton cities and Athens town. Area was detached by Princeton city. The county was redistricted.
- 25MINERAL COUNTY. Annexations were made by Keyser city.
- 26MINGO COUNTY. Annexations were made by Matewan and Gilbert towns.
- 27MONONGALIA COUNTY. Annexations were made by Morgantown and Westover cities. The county was redistricted; Western district was formed from Grant, Cass, Clay, and Battelle districts (combined 1970 population: 16,862). Other revised districts are not comparable to those of 1970.
- 28MONROE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Peterstown and Union towns.
- 29NICHOLAS COUNTY. Annexations were made by Summersville town.
- 30OHIO COUNTY. Annexations were made by Wheeling city, Tridadelphia town, and Bethlehem village. Area was detached by Wheeling city. West Liberty town was incorporated (1970 population: 572). The county was redistricted; Ritchie Webster Center district was formed from Center, Ritchie, and Webster districts (combined 1970 population: 12,287). The other revised districts are not comparable to those of 1970.
- 31PLEASANTS COUNTY. Annexations were made by St. Marys city.
- 32PRESTON COUNTY. Annexations were made by Kingwood city.
- 33RALEIGH COUNTY. Annexations were made by Beckley city. The county was redistricted.
- 34RANDOLPH COUNTY. Annexations were made by Elkins city. Whitner town was disincorporated.
- 35RITCHIE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Harrisville town.
- 36ROANE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Spencer city.
- 37SUMMERS COUNTY. The county was redistricted; Bluestone River district was formed from Jumping Branch and Pipestem districts (combined 1970 population: 2,793). The other revised districts are not comparable to those of 1970.
- 38TAYLOR COUNTY. Annexations were made by Grafton city. The county was redistricted.
- 39TYLER COUNTY. Annexations were made by Sistersville city.
- 40UPSHUR COUNTY. Annexations were made by Buckhannon city.
- 41WAYNE COUNTY. Annexations were made by Ceredo city and Fort Gay town. Area was detached by Kenova city.
- 42WETZEL COUNTY. Annexations were made by New Martinsville city and Pine Grove town.
- 43WOOD COUNTY. Annexations were made by Parkersburg, Vienna, and Williamstown cities. North Hills town was incorporated (1970 population: 371).
- 44WYOMING COUNTY. Annexations were made by Pineville town.

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980

For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see Table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.

Incorporated Places Census Designated Places	Counties	1980			Incorporated Places Census Designated Places	Counties	1980		
		1980	1970	1960			1980	1970	1960
Adrian town	Washtenaw	939	1,338	1,132	Fort Ashby (CDP)	Mineral	1,205		
Adrian town	Washtenaw	357	319	304	Fort City town	Wayne	886	792	719
Adrian town	Total	1,315	1,778	1,225	Franklin town	Pontiac	780	695	768
	Greenbush (pt. of)	1118	892	774	Franklin town	Lapeer	242	190	195
Amherstville-Roberts (CDP)	Logan	1,075	1,362	451	Garsfield town	Washtenaw	1,225	1,251	1,221
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	215	1,602	1,716	Gouldy Bridge town	Fayette	1,777	2,778	874
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	652	801	1,062	Granger town	Washtenaw	757		
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	865	944	1,050	Granger town	Washtenaw	1,031	904	914
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	1,552	1,511	1,511	Grand Glade city	Marshall	1,875	2,150	1,915
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	1,147	967	1,086	Griffin town	Calmer	2,155	2,183	1,828
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	116	115	139	Griffin town	Lapeer	6,845	6,433	5,748
Ann Arbor town	Washtenaw	528	446	469	Griffinville town	Calmer	788	795	806
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	2,871	2,279	2,331	Grant Town town	Manistee	987	946	1,105
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,815	1,545		Graville town	Monongahela	992	1,021	806
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	789	944	1,138	Hamlet town	Lincoln	403	328	288
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	580	475	484	Hamlet town	Lincoln	1,219	1,024	850
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	172			Harpers ferry town	Jefferson	181	142	28
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	20,492	19,884	18,442	Harpers ferry town	Jefferson	361	423	572
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	507	544	506	Harrodsburg town	Lincoln	1,673	1,464	1,428
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	2,038	1,567	1,518	Hartford City town	Masson	556	527	376
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,621	1,786	2,559	Hartford City town	Masson	2,117	274	342
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	887	807	454	Henderson town	Masson	464	496	436
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,994	2,737	2,950	Hendricks town	Lapeer	390	317	407
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,336	1,360	962	Hillsboro village	Pontiac	276	267	210
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	2,677	2,000	2,461	Hillsboro village	Pontiac	4,622	4,503	5,197
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	475	470	441	Holmesville town	Washtenaw	2,036	2,325	1,900
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	248	264	211	Holmesville town	Washtenaw	3,111	475	475
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	3,537	15,921	19,256	Hundred town	Washtenaw	485		
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	16,060	15,921	19,256	Huntington city	Total	63,884	74,315	83,627
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	2,752	943	754	Huntington city	Cabell (pt. of)	7,140	681	5,748
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,051	1,261		Huntington city	Wayne (pt. of)	4,999	5,555	5,887
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,704			Huntington city	Pulaski	3,751	3,491	1,970
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,002	1,048		Huntington city	Madison	242	161	
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	989	1,125	1,195	Huntington city	Madison	833	822	390
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	92	82	109	Huntington city	Berkley	1,159	397	426
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	6,044	4,777	4,199	Huntington city	Lewis	406	513	552
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,681			Huntington city	Lewis	591	513	552
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	290	209	209	Huntington city	Wayne	4,860	4,577	
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,660	7,261	6,386	Huntington city	Wayne	705	716	676
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	1,034	931	276	Huntington city	Wayne	6,569	6,192	
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	531	591	778	Huntington city	Wayne	902	1,008	1,451
Ann Arborville village	Washtenaw	428	412	418	Huntington city	Wayne	9		

Table 5. Population of Places: 1960 to 1980—Con.

(For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see introduction.)

Incorporated Places		Census Designated Counties			Incorporated Places		Census Designated Counties		
Places	Counties	1980	1970	1960	Places	Counties	1980	1970	1960
Hutter Farm town	Harrison	2 078	2 379	2 440	Winfield town	Putnam	329	328	318
Oak Hill city	Fayette	7 120	7 238	4 711	Wamestead town	Randolph	306	234	354
Oakville town	Wenon	2 521	2 007	2 092	Warrington town	Marian	329	288	361
Oreana town	Wenon	2 143	1 580	1 303					
Osgo town	Monongalia	285	322	614					
Paden City city	Total	3 671	3 674	3 137					
.....	Tyler (pt. in)	1 140	1 125	928					
.....	Wetzel (pt. in)	2 531	2 549	2 209					
Parkersburg city	Wood	39 967	44 208	44 797					
Parsons city	Tucker	1 937	1 784	1 798					
Paw Paw town	Morgan	674	706	789					
Pax town	Fayette	224	244	408					
Pennsboro city	Ritchie	1 652	1 614	1 660					
Petersburg city	Grant	2 084	2 177	2 079					
Petersburg town	Monroe	648	563	616					
Philippi city	Barbour	3 194	3 002	2 228					
Piedmont town	Mineral	1 491	1 763	2 307					
Pine Grove town	Wetzel	767	630	760					
Pinetown town	Wyoming	1 140	1 167	1 137					
Piney View (CDP)	Raleigh	1 193	...	...			
Poca town	Putnam	1 142	772	607					
Pocahontas (CDP)	Kanawha	2 420	...	...			
Point Pleasant city	Mason	5 487	6 122	5 785					
Powellton (CDP)	Fayette	1 339	...	...			
Pratt town	Kanawha	821	671	602					
Priceville city	Mercer	7 493	7 253	8 393					
Prosperity (CDP)	Raleigh	1 298	...	...			
Pullman town	Ritchie	196	157	162					
Quinwood town	Greenbrier	460	370	506					
Rainelle town	Greenbrier	1 983	1 826	649					
Ranjan town	Jefferson	2 471	2 189	1 974					
Ravenswood city	Jackson	4 126	4 240	3 410					
Reedsville town	Preston	564	379	398					
Reedy town	Boone	338	351	352					
Rhodel town	Raleigh	472	500	626					
Ridgely city	Nicholas	3 568	3 717	4 110					
Ridgely town	Mineral	974	1 112	1 229					
Ripley city	Jackson	3 464	3 244	2 756					
Riverton town	Morgan	1 327	1 108	1 191					
Romney city	Hampshire	2 094	2 364	2 203					
Ronoverte city	Greenbrier	2 312	981	1 882					
Rowlesburg town	Preston	766	829	970					
Rupert town	Greenbrier	1 276	1 027	921					
St Albans city	Kanawha	12 402	14 356	15 101					
St Marys city	St. Marys	2 219	2 348	2 443					
Salem city	Harrison	2 706	2 597	2 366					
Shady Spring (CDP)	Raleigh	1 786	...	...			
Shepherdstown town	Jefferson	1 791	1 688	1 328					
Shenston city	Harrison	3 059	2 576	2 724					
Sistersville city	Tyler	2 367	2 246	2 331					
Smithers city	Total	1 482	2 020	1 696					
.....	Fayette (pt. in)	1 480	1 837	1 670					
.....	Kanawha (pt. in)	2	183	26					
Smithfield town	Wetzel	278	274	361					
Sopha town	Raleigh	1 216	1 303	1 284					
South Charleston city	Kanawha	15 968	16 333	19 180					
Spencer city	Boone	2 799	2 271	2 660					
Stoneland (CDP)	Raleigh	2 016	...	...			
Star City town	Monongalia	1 464	1 312	1 236					
Stonewood city	Harrison	2 058	1 950	2 202					
Summersville town	Nicholas	2 972	2 429	2 008					
Sutton town	Braxton	1 192	1 031	967					
Switzer (CDP)	Logan	1 034	...	...			
Sylvester town	Boone	256	245	316					
Terro Alta town	Preston	1 946	1 474	1 504					
Thomas city	Tucker	747	713	830					
Thurmond town	Fayette	67	86	189					
Triadelphia town	Ohio	1 461	547	600					
Turanton town	Ohio	510	549	359					
Union town	Monroe	743	566	411					
Valley Grove village	Ohio	597	509	548					
Vienna city	Wood	11 618	11 549	9 381					
War city	McDowell	2 158	2 004	3 006					
Wardensville town	Hardy	241	288	289					
Wayne town	Wayne	1 495	1 385	1 274					
Wearran city	Total	24 736	27 131	28 201					
.....	Brooke (pt. in)	4 176	4 481	4 138					
.....	Hancock (pt. in)	20 560	22 450	24 063					
Welch city	McDowell	3 885	4 149	5 313					
Wellburg city	Brooke	3 963	4 400	5 514					
West Homite town	Lincoln	643	715	788					
West Liberty town	Ohio	744	...	...			
West Logan town	Logan	630	685	855					
West Milford town	Harrison	510	556	367					
Weston city	Lewis	6 250	7 323	8 754					
Westover city	Monongalia	4 884	5 086	4 749					
West Union town	Doddridge	1 090	1 141	1 186					
Wheeling city	Total	43 070	48 188	53 400					
.....	Marshall (pt. in)	196	...	...			
.....	Ohio (pt. in)	42 874	48 188	53 400					
White Sulphur Springs city	Greenbrier	3 371	2 869	2 676					
Whitesville town	Boone	689	781	774					
Whitman (CDP)	Logan	1 651	...	...			
Wiley Ford (CDP)	Mineral	1 224	...	...			
Williamson city	Mingo	5 219	5 831	6 746					
Williamstown city	Wood	3 095	2 743	2 632					

Table 6 Rank and Population of Incorporated Places of 5,000 or More in 1980: 1980 and 1970

For changes in boundaries of incorporated places since 1970, see table 4. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.

Incorporated Places	Counties	1980 rank	Population	
			1980	1970
Charleston city	Kanawha	1	63 968	71 505
Huntington city	Lincoln	2	63 684	74 315
	Labette (pt. in)		58 685	68 760
	Wayne (pt. in)		4 999	5 555
Wheeling city	Tucker	3	43 070	48 188
	Marshall (pt. in)		195	
	Ohio (pt. in)		42 874	48 188
Parkersburg city	Wood	4	39 967	44 208
Morgantown city	Monongalia	5	27 605	29 431
Steubenville city	Tucker	6	24 736	27 131
	Braxton (pt. in)		4 176	4 681
	Wayne (pt. in)		20 560	22 450
Martinsburg city	Marion	7	23 863	26 093
Beckley city	Raleigh	8	22 371	24 664
Bluefield city	Marion	9	20 492	19 864
South Charleston city	Kanawha	10	16 060	15 921
Martinsburg city	Berkley	11	15 968	16 333
Moundsville city	Marshall	12	13 063	14 626
13 Adams city	Marshall	13	12 419	13 560
14 Adams city	Kanawha	14	12 402	14 356
15 Adams city	Wood	15	11 618	11 549
Dunbar city	Kanawha	16	9 285	9 151
Elkins city	Randolph	17	8 536	8 287
Neko city	Total	18	8 074	8 019
	Kanawha (pt. in)		6 733	6 703
	Putnam (pt. in)		1 341	1 316
Princeton city	Marion	19	7 493	7 253
Don Hall city	Fayette	20	7 120	4 738
New Martinsburg city	Wayne	21	7 109	6 528
Union city	Taylor	22	6 845	6 433
Burham city	Lincoln	23	6 820	7 761
Bridgeport city	Marion	24	6 604	4 777
Kanawha city	Marion	25	6 569	6 586
Winton city	Lincoln	26	6 250	7 123
Point Pleasant city	Marion	27	5 682	6 122
Williamson city	Mingo	28	5 219	5 831

Table 7. Population by Size of Place: 1980 and 1970

(Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural; see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.)

The State
Urbanized Areas

THE STATE

	1980				1970			
	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Places	Population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution
Total	273	1 949 644	100.0	...	249	1 744 237	100.0	...
Urban	80	705 319	36.2	100.0	63	681 555	39.1	100.0
Includes urbanized areas	32	403 378	20.7	57.2	25	398 435	22.8	58.5
Central cities	5	235 425	12.1	33.4	5	265 347	15.2	38.9
Cities of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	2	127 652	6.5	18.1	2	145 820	8.4	21.4
Less than 50,000	3	107 773	5.5	15.3	3	119 527	6.9	17.5
Urban fringe	27	167 953	8.6	23.8	20	133 088	7.6	19.5
Places of 2,500 or more	11	86 873	4.5	12.3	10	78 296	4.5	11.5
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000	4	52 407	2.7	7.4	3	42 238	2.4	6.2
5,000 to 10,000	2	17 359	0.9	2.5	2	17 170	1.0	2.5
2,500 to 5,000	5	17 107	0.9	2.4	5	18 863	1.1	2.8
Places of less than 2,500	16	24 773	1.3	3.5	10	14 860	0.9	2.2
2,000 to 2,500	4	9 217	0.5	1.3	3	7 228	0.4	1.1
1,500 to 2,000	3	5 490	0.3	0.8	3	3 369	0.2	0.5
1,000 to 1,500	6	7 392	0.4	1.0	2	2 300	0.1	0.3
Less than 1,000	3	2 674	0.1	0.4	3	1 963	0.1	0.3
Other urban	...	56 307	2.9	8.0	...	39 932	2.3	5.9
Outside urbanized areas	48	301 941	15.5	42.8	38	283 120	16.2	41.5
Places of—								
25,000 or more	1	27 605	1.4	3.9	2	55 524	3.2	8.1
10,000 to 25,000	5	95 849	4.9	13.6	5	88 855	5.1	13.0
5,000 to 10,000	11	74 247	3.8	10.5	10	66 710	3.8	9.8
2,500 to 5,000	31	104 240	5.3	14.8	21	72 031	4.1	10.6
Rural	193	1 244 325	63.8	100.0	186	1 062 682	60.9	100.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	89	141 849	7.3	11.4	82	129 246	7.4	12.2
2,000 to 2,500	22	48 191	2.5	3.9	19	42 933	2.5	4.0
1,500 to 2,000	20	35 496	1.8	2.9	23	38 848	2.2	3.7
1,000 to 1,500	47	58 162	3.0	4.7	40	47 445	2.7	4.5
Places of less than 1,000	104	56 658	2.9	4.6	104	53 107	3.0	5.0
Other rural	...	1 045 818	53.6	84.0	...	880 329	50.5	82.6
URBANIZED AREAS								
Total	6	403 378	20.7	100.0	5	398 435	22.8	100.0
Areas of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	3	311 410	16.0	77.2	2	242 679	13.9	60.9
Less than 100,000	3	91 968	4.7	22.8	3	155 756	8.9	39.1

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1930 to 1980

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural; see appendix A for explanation. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

Size of Place

NUMBER OF PLACES

	1980	1970	1960	1950		1940	1930
				Current urban definition	Previous urban definition		
Urban	80	63	63	64	54	45	39
Places of 2,500 or more	64	53	56	61	54	45	39
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
25,000 to 50,000	3	5	4	4	4	2	2
10,000 to 25,000	10	8	7	6	6	5	5
5,000 to 10,000	13	12	14	15	13	12	12
2,500 to 5,000	36	26	27	32	26	20	17
Places of less than 2,500	16	10	7	3	—	—	—
Rural	193	186	196	227	160	162	169
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	89	82	97	139	71	64	62
Places of less than 1,000	104	104	99	88	89	98	107
Cumulative summary							
Places of—							
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 or more	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
25,000 or more	5	7	7	7	7	5	5
10,000 or more	15	15	15	14	13	12	10
5,000 or more	28	27	29	29	28	22	22
2,500 or more	64	53	56	61	54	45	39

POPULATION

Urban	705 319	681 555	711 101	694 487	640 606	534 292	491 504
Places of 2,500 or more	624 239	626 763	671 963	670 112	640 606	534 292	491 504
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	127 652	145 820	222 823	218 745	218 745	207 849	197 639
25,000 to 50,000	110 642	175 051	128 587	116 569	116 569	60 682	58 489
10,000 to 25,000	172 992	131 093	136 016	122 795	111 987	112 861	87 952
5,000 to 10,000	91 606	83 880	94 260	107 189	107 189	85 755	85 750
2,500 to 5,000	121 347	90 919	90 277	104 814	86 116	67 145	61 674
Places of less than 2,500	24 773	14 860	8 321	3 286	—	—	—
Other urban	56 307	39 932	30 817	21 089	—	—	—
Rural	1 244 325	1 067 682	1 149 320	1 311 045	1 364 946	1 367 682	1 237 701
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	141 849	129 246	146 930	212 863	112 254	102 202	98 609
Places of less than 1,000	56 658	53 107	50 803	47 390	48 121	51 455	53 583
Other rural	1 045 818	880 329	951 587	1 050 812	1 204 561	1 213 825	1 085 509

PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

Urban	34.2	39.1	38.2	34.6	31.9	28.1	28.4
Places of 2,500 or more	32.0	35.9	36.1	33.4	31.9	28.1	28.4
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000	6.5	8.4	12.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.4
25,000 to 50,000	5.7	10.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	3.2	3.4
10,000 to 25,000	8.9	7.5	7.3	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.1
5,000 to 10,000	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.0
2,500 to 5,000	6.2	5.2	4.9	6.2	4.3	3.5	3.6
Places of less than 2,500	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	—	—	—
Other urban	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	—	—	—
Rural	63.8	60.9	61.8	65.4	68.1	71.9	71.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	7.3	7.4	7.9	10.6	5.6	5.4	5.7
Places of less than 1,000	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1
Other rural	53.6	50.5	51.1	52.4	60.1	63.8	62.8

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980**

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural, see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is isolated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

THE STATE

Total.....	1 949 644	273	847 519	230	771 969	5	235 425	225	536 544	43	75 550	1 102 125
Urban.....	705 319	80	649 012	71	623 937	5	235 425	66	388 512	9	25 075	56 307
Inside urbanized areas.....	403 378	32	347 071	29	341 694	5	235 425	24	106 269	3	5 377	56 307
Central cities.....	235 425	5	235 425	5	235 425	5	235 425	—	—	—	—	—
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000.....	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50,000.....	107 773	3	107 773	3	107 773	3	107 773	—	—	—	—	—
Urban fringe.....	167 953	27	111 646	24	106 269	—	—	24	106 269	3	5 377	56 307
Places of 2,500 or more.....	86 873	11	86 873	10	83 762	—	—	10	83 762	1	3 111	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000.....	52 407	4	52 407	4	52 407	—	—	4	52 407	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000.....	17 359	2	17 359	2	17 359	—	—	2	17 359	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000.....	17 107	5	17 107	4	13 996	—	—	4	13 996	1	3 111	—
Places of less than 2,500.....	24 773	16	24 773	14	22 507	—	—	14	22 507	2	2 266	—
2,000 to 2,500.....	9 217	4	9 217	4	9 217	—	—	—	9 217	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000.....	5 490	3	5 490	3	5 490	—	—	—	5 490	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500.....	7 392	6	7 392	4	5 126	—	—	4	5 126	2	2 266	—
Less than 1,000.....	2 674	3	2 674	3	2 674	—	—	3	2 674	—	—	—
Other urban.....	56 307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56 307
Outside urbanized areas.....	301 941	48	301 941	42	282 243	—	—	42	282 243	6	19 698	—
Places of—												
25,000 or more.....	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	—	—	1	27 605	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000.....	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	—	—	5	95 849	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000.....	74 247	11	74 247	11	74 247	—	—	11	74 247	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000.....	104 240	31	104 240	25	84 542	—	—	25	84 542	6	19 698	—
Rural.....	1 244 325	193	198 507	159	148 032	—	—	159	148 032	34	50 475	1 045 818
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	141 849	89	141 849	89	91 374	—	—	89	91 374	34	50 475	—
2,000 to 2,500.....	48 191	22	48 191	16	35 211	—	—	16	35 211	6	12 980	—
1,500 to 2,000.....	35 496	20	35 496	12	21 741	—	—	12	21 741	8	13 755	—
1,000 to 1,500.....	58 162	27	58 162	27	34 422	—	—	27	34 422	20	23 740	—
Places of less than 1,000.....	56 658	104	56 658	104	56 658	—	—	104	56 658	—	—	—
Other rural.....	1 045 818	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 045 818
INSIDE SMSA's.....												
Total.....	722 787	65	406 800	54	384 006	5	235 425	49	148 581	11	22 794	315 987
Urban.....	434 182	40	377 875	34	363 255	5	235 425	29	127 830	6	14 620	56 307
Inside urbanized areas.....	403 378	32	347 071	29	341 694	5	235 425	24	106 269	3	5 377	56 307
Central cities.....	235 425	5	235 425	5	235 425	5	235 425	—	—	—	—	—
Cities of—												
1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 500,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 250,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000.....	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 50,000.....	107 773	3	107 773	3	107 773	3	107 773	—	—	—	—	—
Urban fringe.....	167 953	27	111 646	24	106 269	—	—	24	106 269	3	5 377	56 307
Places of 2,500 or more.....	86 873	11	86 873	10	83 762	—	—	10	83 762	1	3 111	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 100,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 50,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000.....	52 407	4	52 407	4	52 407	—	—	4	52 407	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000.....	17 359	2	17 359	2	17 359	—	—	2	17 359	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000.....	17 107	5	17 107	4	13 996	—	—	4	13 996	1	3 111	—
Places of less than 2,500.....	24 773	16	24 773	14	22 507	—	—	14	22 507	2	2 266	—
2,000 to 2,500.....	9 217	4	9 217	4	9 217	—	—	—	9 217	—	—	—
1,500 to 2,000.....	5 490	3	5 490	3	5 490	—	—	—	5 490	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500.....	7 392	6	7 392	4	5 126	—	—	4	5 126	2	2 266	—
Less than 1,000.....	2 674	3	2 674	3	2 674	—	—	3	2 674	—	—	—
Other urban.....	56 307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56 307
Outside urbanized areas.....	30 804	8	30 804	5	21 561	—	—	5	21 561	3	9 243	—
Places of—												
25,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 25,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 to 10,000.....	6 569	1	6 569	1	6 569	—	—	1	6 569	—	—	—
2,500 to 5,000.....	24 235	7	24 235	4	14 992	—	—	4	14 992	3	9 243	—
Rural.....	288 605	25	28 725	20	20 751	—	—	20	20 751	5	8 174	259 680
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	22 733	15	22 733	10	14 559	—	—	10	14 559	5	8 174	—
2,000 to 2,500.....	6 630	3	6 630	1	2 178	—	—	1	2 178	2	4 452	—
1,500 to 2,000.....	1 752	1	1 752	1	1 752	—	—	—	1 752	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,500.....	14 351	11	14 351	8	10 629	—	—	8	10 629	3	3 722	—
Places of less than 1,000.....	6 192	10	6 192	10	6 192	—	—	10	6 192	—	—	—
Other rural.....	259 680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259 680

Table 9. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Urban and Rural Residence: 1980—Con.**

(Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural; see appendix A for explanation. Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see introduction.)

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

POPULATION BY PLACE AND SEX																					
Total	1 226 857		208		440 719		176		387 963		176		387 963		32		52 756		786 138		
	Urban	271 137	40	271 137	37	260 682	37	260 682	37	260 682	3	10 455	3	10 455	3	10 455	3	10 455	3	10 455	
Outside urbanized areas																					
Central cities																					
Cities of—																					
1,000,000 or more																					
500,000 to 1,000,000																					
250,000 to 500,000																					
100,000 to 250,000																					
50,000 to 100,000																					
Less than 50,000																					
Urban fringe																					
Places of 2,500 or more																					
25,000 or more																					
50,000 to 100,000																					
75,000 to 50,000																					
25,000 to 75,000																					
5,000 to 25,000																					
2,500 to 5,000																					
Places of less than 2,500																					
2,000 to 2,500																					
1,500 to 2,000																					
1,000 to 1,500																					
Less than 1,000																					
Other urban																					
Outside urbanized areas	271 137	40	271 137	37	260 682	37	260 682	37	260 682	37	260 682	3	10 455	3	10 455	3	10 455	3	10 455	3	10 455
Places of—																					
25,000 or more	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605
10,000 to 25,000	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849
5,000 to 10,000	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678
2,500 to 5,000	80 005	24	80 005	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550	21	69 550
Rural	955 720	168	169 582	139	127 281	139	127 281	139	127 281	139	127 281	29	42 301	29	42 301	29	42 301	29	42 301	29	42 301
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	119 116	74	119 116	45	76 815	45	76 815	45	76 815	45	76 815	29	42 301	29	42 301	29	42 301	29	42 301	29	42 301
2,000 to 2,500	41 561	19	41 561	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033	15	33 033
1,500 to 2,000	33 744	19	33 744	11	19 989	11	19 989	11	19 989	11	19 989	8	13 755	8	13 755	8	13 755	8	13 755	8	13 755
1,000 to 1,500	43 811	36	43 811	19	23 793	19	23 793	19	23 793	19	23 793	17	20 018	17	20 018	17	20 018	17	20 018	17	20 018
Places of less than 1,000	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466	94	50 466
Other rural	786 138																				

Table 10. Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980

[Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Inside SMSA's
Outside SMSA's

THE STATE

Total	1 949 644	273	847 519	230	771 969	5	235 425	225	536 544	43	75 550	1 102 125
Inside places	847 519	273	847 519	230	771 969	5	235 425	225	536 544	43	75 550	
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	110 642	3	110 642	3	110 642	2	83 037	1	27 605	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	172 992	10	172 992	10	172 992	1	24 736	9	148 256	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	91 606	13	91 606	13	91 606	...	...	13	91 606	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	121 347	36	121 347	29	98 538	...	...	29	98 538	7	22 809	...
2,000 to 2,500	57 408	26	57 408	20	44 428	...	...	20	44 428	6	12 980	...
1,500 to 2,000	40 986	23	40 986	15	27 231	...	...	15	27 231	8	13 755	...
1,000 to 1,500	65 554	53	65 554	31	39 548	...	...	31	39 548	22	26 006	...
500 to 1,000	45 647	61	45 647	61	45 647	...	...	61	45 647	—	—	...
200 to 500	12 565	38	12 565	38	12 565	...	...	38	12 565	—	—	...
Less than 200	1 120	8	1 120	8	1 120	...	...	8	1 120	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	238 294	5	238 294	5	238 294	4	210 689	1	27 605	—	—	...
10,000 or more	411 286	15	411 286	15	411 286	5	235 425	10	175 861	—	—	...
5,000 or more	502 892	28	502 892	28	502 892	5	235 425	23	267 467	—	—	...
2,500 or more	624 239	64	624 239	57	601 430	5	235 425	52	366 005	7	22 809	...
2,000 or more	681 647	90	681 647	77	645 858	5	235 425	72	410 433	13	35 789	...
1,500 or more	722 633	113	722 633	92	673 089	5	235 425	87	437 664	21	49 544	...
1,000 or more	788 187	166	788 187	123	712 637	5	235 425	118	477 212	43	75 550	...
500 or more	833 834	227	833 834	184	758 284	5	235 425	179	522 859	43	75 550	...
200 or more	846 399	265	846 399	222	770 849	5	235 425	217	535 424	43	75 550	...
Outside places	1 102 125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 102 125
INSIDE SMSA's												
Total	722 787	65	406 800	54	384 006	5	235 425	49	148 581	11	22 794	315 987
Inside places	406 800	65	406 800	54	384 006	5	235 425	49	148 581	11	22 794	
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 100,000	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 50,000	83 037	2	83 037	2	83 037	2	83 037	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 25,000	17 143	5	17 143	5	17 143	1	24 736	4	52 407	—	—	...
5,000 to 10,000	23 928	3	23 928	3	23 928	...	...	3	23 928	—	—	...
2,500 to 5,000	41 342	12	41 342	8	28 988	...	...	8	28 988	4	12 354	...
2,000 to 2,500	15 847	7	15 847	5	11 395	...	...	5	11 395	2	4 452	...
1,500 to 2,000	7 242	4	7 242	4	7 242	...	...	4	7 242	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,500	21 743	17	21 743	12	15 755	...	...	12	15 755	5	5 988	...
500 to 1,000	8 246	11	8 246	11	8 246	...	...	11	8 246	—	—	...
200 to 500	620	2	620	2	620	...	...	2	620	—	—	...
Less than 200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Cumulative summary:												
Places of—												
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	2	127 652	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	210 689	4	210 689	4	210 689	4	210 689	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 or more	287 832	9	287 832	9	287 832	5	235 425	4	52 407	—	—	...
5,000 or more	311 760	12	311 760	12	311 760	5	235 425	7	76 335	—	—	...
2,500 or more	353 102	24	353 102	20	340 748	5	235 425	15	105 323	4	12 354	...
2,000 or more	368 949	31	368 949	25	352 143	5	235 425	20	116 718	6	16 806	...
1,500 or more	374 191	35	374 191	29	359 385	5	235 425	24	123 960	6	16 806	...
1,000 or more	397 934	52	397 934	41	375 140	5	235 425	36	139 715	11	22 794	...
500 or more	406 180	63	406 180	52	383 386	5	235 425	47	147 961	11	22 794	...
200 or more	406 800	65	406 800	54	384 006	5	235 425	49	148 581	11	22 794	...
Outside places	315 987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315 987

Table 10. **Population Inside and Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Size of Place: 1980**
 Con.

(Place partly outside an SMSA is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.)

**The State
 Inside SMSA's
 Outside SMSA's**

OUTSIDE SMSA's

Total	1 326 857	208	440 719	176	387 963		176	387 963	32	52 756	786 138
Inside places	440 719	208	440 719	176	387 963		176	387 963	32	52 756	
Places of—											
1 000 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 000 to 1 000 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 000 to 500 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 000 to 250 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 000 to 100 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 000 to 50 000	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	—	—	27 605	—	—	—
10 000 to 25 000	95 849	5	95 849	5	95 849	—	—	95 849	—	—	—
5 000 to 10 000	67 678	10	67 678	10	67 678	—	—	67 678	—	—	—
2 000 to 5 000	80 005	24	80 005	21	69 550	—	—	69 550	3	10 455	—
1 000 to 2 000	4 561	19	41 561	15	33 033	—	—	33 033	4	8 528	—
500 to 1 000	33 744	19	33 744	11	19 989	—	—	19 989	8	13 755	—
250 to 500	43 811	36	43 811	19	23 793	—	—	23 793	17	20 018	—
100 to 250	37 401	50	37 401	50	37 401	—	—	37 401	—	—	—
50 to 100	11 945	36	11 945	36	11 945	—	—	11 945	—	—	—
Less than 50	1 120	8	1 120	8	1 120	—	—	1 120	—	—	—
Cumulative summary											
Places of—											
1 000 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 000 or more	27 605	1	27 605	1	27 605	—	—	27 605	—	—	—
10 000 or more	123 454	6	123 454	6	123 454	—	—	123 454	—	—	—
5 000 or more	191 132	16	191 132	16	191 132	—	—	191 132	—	—	—
2 000 or more	271 137	40	271 137	37	260 682	—	—	260 682	3	10 455	—
1 000 or more	312 698	59	312 698	52	293 715	—	—	293 715	7	18 983	—
500 or more	346 442	78	346 442	63	313 704	—	—	313 704	15	32 738	—
250 or more	390 253	114	390 253	82	337 497	—	—	337 497	32	52 756	—
100 or more	427 654	164	427 654	132	374 898	—	—	374 898	32	52 756	—
50 or more	439 599	200	439 599	168	386 843	—	—	386 843	32	52 756	—
Outside places	786 138										786 138

Table 11. Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's): 1960 to 1980

(SMSA's as defined for the 1980 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Component Parts

	1980	1970	1960
CHARLESTON, W. VA.			
The area	269 595	257 140	276 486
Charleston city	63 968	71 505	85 796
Outside central city	205 627	185 635	190 690
Kanawha County	231 414	229 515	252 925
Putnam County	38 181	27 425	23 561
CUMBERLAND, MD.-W. VA.			
The area	107 782	107 153	106 523
Cumberland city	25 933	29 724	33 415
Outside central city	81 849	77 429	73 108
That part of the area in Maryland	80 548	84 044	84 169
Allegheny County	80 548	84 044	84 169
That part of the area in West Virginia	27 234	23 109	22 354
Mineral County	27 234	23 109	22 354
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA.-KY.-OHIO			
The area	311 350	284 935	284 018
Inside central cities	90 748	103 560	114 910
Ashland city	27 064	29 245	31 283
Huntington city	63 684	74 315	83 627
Outside central cities	220 602	183 375	169 108
That part of the area in Kentucky	94 645	85 568	81 401
Boyd County	55 513	52 376	52 163
Greenup County	39 132	33 192	29 238
That part of the area in Ohio	63 849	56 868	55 438
Lawrence County	63 849	56 868	55 438
That part of the area in West Virginia	152 856	144 499	147 179
Cabell County	106 835	106 918	108 202
Wayne County	46 021	37 581	38 977
PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, W. VA.-OHIO			
The area	162 836	148 132	134 411
Inside central cities	56 434	61 069	61 644
Marietta city	16 467	16 861	16 847
Parkersburg city	39 967	44 208	44 797
Outside central cities	106 402	87 063	72 767
That part of the area in Ohio	64 266	57 160	51 689
Washington County	64 266	57 160	51 689
That part of the area in West Virginia	98 570	90 972	82 722
Wirt County	4 922	4 154	4 391
Wood County	93 648	86 818	78 331
STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA.			
The area	163 099	166 385	167 756
Inside central cities	51 136	57 902	60 696
Steubenville city	26 400	30 771	32 495
Weirton city	24 736	27 131	28 201
Outside central cities	111 963	108 483	107 060
That part of the area in Ohio	91 564	96 193	99 201
Jefferson County	91 564	96 193	99 201
That part of the area in West Virginia	71 535	70 192	68 555
Brooke County	31 117	30 443	28 940
Hancock County	40 418	39 749	39 615
WHEELING, W. VA.-OHIO			
The area	185 566	181 954	190 342
Wheeling city	43 070	48 188	53 400
Outside central city	142 496	133 766	136 942
That part of the area in Ohio	82 569	80 917	83 864
Belmont County	82 569	80 917	83 864
That part of the area in West Virginia	102 997	101 037	106 478
Marshall County	41 608	37 598	38 041
Ohio County	61 389	63 439	68 437

Table 12 Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) by Type of Residence: 1980

(County relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census. For meaning of symbols see Introduction.)

SMSA's

SMSA's	Total		Urban						Rural				
	Number	Per cent	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 1 000 to 2 500	Places of less than 1 000	Other rural
				Total	Central cities of —		Central cities of SMSA's	Other urban					
					SMSA's and urbanized areas	Urbanized areas only			Urban fringe				
The State	949 644	100.0	705 319	403 378	235 425	—	167 953	—	301 941	1 244 325	141 849	56 658	1 045 818
Inside SMSA's	722 787	77.1	434 182	403 378	235 425	—	167 953	—	30 804	288 605	22 733	6 192	259 680
Charleston, W. Va.	269 595	28.4	161 297	151 618	63 968	—	87 650	—	7 679	108 298	8 414	2 311	97 573
Cumberland, Md. W. Va.	27 234	3	9 829	3 260	—	—	3 260	—	6 569	17 405	2 696	291	14 418
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	152 856	16.1	88 861	86 197	63 684	—	22 513	—	2 664	63 995	3 673	886	59 436
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio	98 570	10.4	62 620	55 988	39 967	—	16 021	—	6 632	35 950	1 356	856	33 738
Steubenville-Weaver, Ohio-W. Va.	71 535	7.5	39 980	32 720	24 736	—	7 984	—	7 260	31 555	5 120	507	25 928
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	997	0.1	595	595	43 070	—	28 525	—	—	31 402	1 474	1 341	28 587
Outside SMSA's	226 857	23.9	271 137	—	—	—	—	—	271 137	955 720	119 116	50 466	786 138

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970

(Counts relate to areas as defined at each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Component Parts

CHARLESTON, W. VA.

	1980	1970
The area	153 618	157 662
Charleston city	13 948	17 506
Outside central city	89 650	86 157
Kanawha County (pt.)	151 451	156 346
District 1 (pt.)	17 518	...
Belle town	1 421	1 786
Cedar Grove town	1 479	2 775
Chesapeake town	2 364	2 428
East Bank town	1 155	1 025
Glossop town	1 031	904
Moran town	2 196	2 339
District 2 (pt.)	33 040	...
Charleston city (pt.)	25 080	23 399
South Charleston city (pt.)	7 768	8 823
District 3 (pt.)	40 854	...
Nitro city (pt.)	6 733	6 703
St. Albans city	12 402	14 356
South Charleston city (pt.)	8 200	7 510
District 4 (pt.)	21 151	...
Dunbar city	9 285	9 151
District 5 (pt.)	38 888	47 203
Charleston city (pt.)	38 888	47 203
Putnam County (pt.)	2 167	1 316
Pocahontas County (pt.)	2 167	1 316
Nitro city (pt.)	1 341	1 316

CUMBERLAND, MD.—W. VA.

The area	59 331	...
Cumberland city	25 933	...
Outside central city	33 398	...
That part of the area in Maryland	56 071	...
Allegany County (pt.)	56 071	...
District 4, Coal (pt.)	11 155	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	11 155	...
District 5, Mills Creek (pt.)	4 185	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	3 510	...
District 6, Potomac River (pt.)	7 905	...
Cresaptown (CDP) (pt.)	83	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	2 275	...
Potomac Park-Bowling Green (CDP)	4 436	...
District 7, Rowlings (pt.)	4 436	...
Cresaptown (CDP) (pt.)	4 436	...
District 11, Frostburg (pt.)	781	...
Frostburg city (pt.)	666	...
District 12, East Frostburg (pt.)	3 328	...
Eckhart Mines (CDP) (pt.)	2 13	...
Frostburg city (pt.)	1 762	...
District 13, Mount Savage (pt.)	1 620	...
Mount Savage (CDP) (pt.)	421	...
District 14, Central	421	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	12	...
District 17, Vale Summit (pt.)	12	...
District 20, Elerslie (pt.)	1 728	...
Conspicuous (CDP)	1 020	...
La Vale-Normans Park (CDP) (pt.)	58	...
District 21, Gross (pt.)	2	...
District 22, Union (pt.)	2 178	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	2 178	...
District 23, Decatur	2 792	...
Bedford Road (CDP) (pt.)	31	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	2 761	...
District 24, Eckhart (pt.)	1 644	...
Eckhart Mines (CDP) (pt.)	1 320	...
Frostburg city (pt.)	303	...
District 26, Frostburg (pt.)	3 005	...
Frostburg city (pt.)	2 154	...
District 28, Frostburg	1 949	...
Frostburg city (pt.)	1 380	...
District 29, Vale (pt.)	6 593	...
Cresaptown (CDP) (pt.)	126	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	313	...
La Vale-Kanawha Park (CDP) (pt.)	5 465	...
District 30, Zihlman (pt.)	387	...
Mount Savage (CDP) (pt.)	40	...
District 34, Bedford Road (pt.)	1 754	...
Bedford Road (CDP) (pt.)	1 716	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	40	...
District 35, East Cumberland (pt.)	52	...
Cumberland city (pt.)	52	...
That part of the area in West Virginia	3 260	...
Mineral County (pt.)	3 260	...
Frankfort district (pt.)	3 260	...
Maryland Junction (CDP)	642	...
Ridgely town	994	...
Wiley Ford (CDP)	1 224	...

HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA.—KY.—OHIO

The area	179 840	167 583
Inside central cities	90 748	103 560
Ashland city	27 054	27 245
Huntington city	63 684	74 315
Outside central cities	89 092	64 023

Component Parts

HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA.—KY.—OHIO—Con.

That part of the area in Kentucky	60 290	53 316
Boyd County (pt.)	41 548	37 853
Ashland division (pt.)	33 356	...
Ashland city (pt.)	26 913	29 245
Westwood (CDP)	5 975	...
Ashland Rural division (pt.)	3 654	...
Ashland city (pt.)	151	...
Connersburg city (pt.)	1 531	...
Callensburg division (pt.)	3 005	3 420
Callensburg city	3 005	3 420
Greenup County (pt.)	18 742	15 463
Russell division (pt.)	16 942	14 279
Bellefonte city	906	...
Flatwoods city	8 354	7 380
Roseland city	1 970	1 857
Russell city	3 624	1 982
Worthington city (pt.)	1 699	1 354
Wurldall city (pt.)	7	...
Wurldall division (pt.)	1 800	1 184
Worthington city (pt.)	1 247	...
Wurldall city (pt.)	1 294	...
That part of the area in Ohio	33 353	29 250
Lawrence County (pt.)	33 353	29 250
Foyette township (pt.)	5 529	3 885
South Point village (pt.)	2 642	1 146
Hamilton township (pt.)	1 386	1 526
Hanging Rock village	3 353	2 778
Ironton city (pt.)	1 033	1 248
Perry township (pt.)	2 345	1 490
Cool Grove village (pt.)	16	41
South Point village (pt.)	1 277	1 097
Rome township (pt.)	3 774	1 561
Union township (pt.)	4 357	4 172
Chesapeake village	1 370	1 364
Proctorville village	975	881
Upper township (pt.)	15 962	16 616
Cool Grove village (pt.)	2 586	2 718
Ironton city (pt.)	13 257	13 782
That part of the area in West Virginia	86 197	85 017
Cabell County (pt.)	72 245	71 693
Barboursville district (pt.)	9 777	468
Barboursville village	2 871	...
Gideon district (pt.)	39 200	46 112
Huntington city (pt.)	39 200	46 112
Guyandotte district (pt.)	7 597	6 305
Huntington city (pt.)	3 814	3 840
Kyle district (pt.)	15 671	18 808
Huntington city (pt.)	15 671	18 808
Wayne County (pt.)	13 952	13 324
Ceredo city (pt.)	6 977	7 055
Ceredo city (pt.)	2 109	1 583
Kanawha city	4 840	4 840
Westmoreland district (pt.)	6 975	6 269
Ceredo city (pt.)	146	...
Huntington city (pt.)	4 999	5 555

PARKERSBURG, W. VA.—OHIO

The area	63 181	65 010
Parkersburg city	39 167	44 208
Outside central city	23 214	20 802
That part of the area in Ohio	7 193	7 189
Washington County (pt.)	7 193	7 189
Belpre city	7 193	7 189
That part of the area in West Virginia	55 988	57 821
Wood County (pt.)	55 988	57 821
Libick district (pt.)	1 957	1 655
Parkersburg city (pt.)	503	1 655
Parkersburg district (pt.)	34 851	38 066
North Hills town (pt.)	220	...
Parkersburg city (pt.)	26 628	30 950
Venue city (pt.)	6 152	5 903
Tygart district (pt.)	12 818	12 434
Parkersburg city (pt.)	11 996	11 603
Williams district (pt.)	6 367	5 646
North Hills town (pt.)	720	...
Venue city (pt.)	5 464	5 464

STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO—W. VA.—PA.

The area	77 451	80 892
Inside central cities	51 136	57 902
Stuebenville city	26 400	30 771
Weirton city	24 736	27 131
Outside central cities	26 315	22 990
That part of the area in Ohio	44 459	48 262
Jefferson County (pt.)	44 459	48 262
Cross Creek township (pt.)	7 039	6 490
Brenwood (CDP)	3 636	...
Wintersville village (pt.)	3 400	3 499
Island Creek township (pt.)	3 521	2 900
Wintersville village (pt.)	1 420	30 771
Stuebenville city (pt.)	5 642	5 923
Mingo Junction city	4 834	5 278
Wells township (pt.)	2 178	2 178
Brilliant village	1 751	2 178

Table 13. Population of Urbanized Areas: 1980 and 1970—Con.

(County refers to areas as defined of each census. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction.)

Component Parts

STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OHIO-W. VA.-PA.—Con

	1980	1970
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	472	—
Washington County (pt)	472	—
Hannover township (pt)	472	—
That part of the area in West Virginia	32 720	32 630
Brooke County (pt)	11 864	10 180
Ohio River district (pt)	3 165	—
Fallersburg city (pt)	—	(NA)
Harborside Heights (CDP) (pt)	3 111	—
Harborside district (pt)	4 258	—
Fallersburg city (pt)	3 994	(NA)
Harborside Heights (CDP) (pt)	4 641	—
Western district (pt)	4 176	4 681
Marion city (pt)	—	—
Harborside city (pt)	20 856	22 450
Butler district (pt)	15 724	—
Marion city (pt)	15 723	(NA)
City district (pt)	5 132	—
Marion city (pt)	4 837	(NA)
WHEELING, W. VA.-OHIO		
The area	101 040	92 841
Wheeling city	43 070	40 888
Outside central city	57 979	44 651
That part of the area in Ohio	29 454	32 239
Belmont County (pt)	29 454	32 239
Lawrence township (pt)	752	312
Meigs township (pt)	4 665	5 030
Shadyside city (pt)	4 270	5 030
Peace township (pt)	15 597	16 837
Bridgeport village	2 542	3 001
Brookside village	887	939
Marion ferry city	9 331	10 757
Wheeling (CDP)	1 627	—
Rutledge township (pt)	8 636	10 050
Bellows city	8 241	9 655
Shadyside city (pt)	45	40
That part of the area in West Virginia	71 595	60 606
Marshall County (pt)	21 564	5 545
District 1 (pt)	5 888	—
Barnard city	1 994	2 737
McWhorter city	2 402	2 808
Wheeling city (pt)	196	—
District 2	12 419	—
Moundsville city	12 419	—
District 3 (pt)	3 257	—
Gettysburg city	1 875	—
Ohio County (pt)	50 031	55 061
Liberty township district (pt)	8 370	—
Madison town (pt)	1 254	(NA)
Wheeling city (pt)	6 182	(NA)
Madison Union City Washington district	10 307	—
Wheeling city (pt)	10 307	(NA)
Richland Washington district (pt)	10 508	—
Carroll village	740	512
Wheeling city (pt)	9 552	(NA)
West Virginia Center district	10 011	—
Bathurst village	2 877	2 461
Wheeling city (pt)	6 205	(NA)
Madison district (pt)	10 835	—
Madison town (pt)	207	(NA)
Wheeling city (pt)	10 629	(NA)

NOTE: The 1970 population figures for the components of some urbanized areas may not add to the urbanized area or county totals because of changes in the boundaries of some county subdivisions since 1970.

The Portsmouth-W. Va.-Ohio Urbanized Area was delineated in 1974. 1970 county for this area are shown in the tables in this report but are not reflected in other 1980 census products.

County Subdivision Map Legend and County Location Index

MAP SECTIONS



SYMBOLS



TYPE STYLES

CANADA
FLORIDA
LEE
Brent
MIAMI
STAPLETON
Lake Wingo

MAP LEGEND

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Foreign country
State
County
County subdivision
Incorporated place
Census designated place
Major water feature

Asterisk following place name indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision. County subdivision name is shown only when it differs from place name.

Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980. Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide, boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is shown. Those places shown with county subdivision symbol, but identified with type styles for incorporated or census designated places, are treated as county subdivisions for census purposes.

COUNTY LOCATION INDEX

This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the map on page 3 and on the county subdivision map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision map only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF	COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Barbour	2	D-7	Mercer	3	H-4	Wyoming	3	G-3
Berkeley	2	D-10	Mineral	2	D-9			
Boone	3	F-3	Mingo	3	G-2			
Braxton	1	E-5	Monongalia	1	C-6			
Brooke	1	B-5	Monroe	3	G-5			
Cabell	3	F-2	Morgan	2	C-10			
Calhoun	1	E-4	Nicholas	3	F-5			
Clay	3	F-4	Ohio	1	B-5			
Doddridge	1	D-5	Pendleton	2	E-8			
Fayette	3	F-4	Pleasants	1	D-4			
Gilmer	1	E-5	Pocahontas	2	F-6			
Grant	2	D-8	Preston	2	D-7			
Greenbrier	3	G-6	Putnam	3	E-3			
Hampshire	2	D-9	Raleigh	3	G-4			
Hancock	1	A-5	Randolph	2	E-7			
Hardy	2	E-9	Ritchie	1	D-4			
Harrison	1	D-6	Roane	1	E-4			
Jackson	1	E-3	Summers	3	G-5			
Jefferson	2	D-11	Taylor	1	D-6			
Kanawha	3	F-3	Tucker	2	D-7			
Lewis	1	D-5	Tyler	1	D-5			
Lincoln	3	F-2	Upshur	2	E-6			
Logan	3	G-3	Wayne	3	F-2			
McDowell	3	H-3	Webster	3	E-6			
Marion	1	C-6	Wetzel	1	C-5			
Marshall	1	C-5	Wirt	1	D-4			
Mason	1	E-2	Wood	1	D-4			



Counties, County Subdivisions (Magisterial Districts), and Places—Section 2



Counties, County Subdivisions (Magisterial Districts), and Places—Section 3





MAP LEGEND

SYMBOLS

TYPE STYLES

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

SYMBOLS

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

----- MEXICO
 ----- IOWA
 ----- DANE
 ----- POWER
 ----- Locust
 ----- SILAS
 ----- PERDIDO
 ----- *Pyramidal*
 ----- Lake Wingra

Foreign country
 State
 Subject SMSA county
 County not part of subject SMSA
 County subdivision
 Incorporated place
 Census designated place
 American Indian reservation
 Major water feature

Note: All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.
 Boundaries of small areas may not be depicted exactly
 due to scale of map. Where boundaries coincide,
 boundary symbol of higher level geographic area is
 shown.



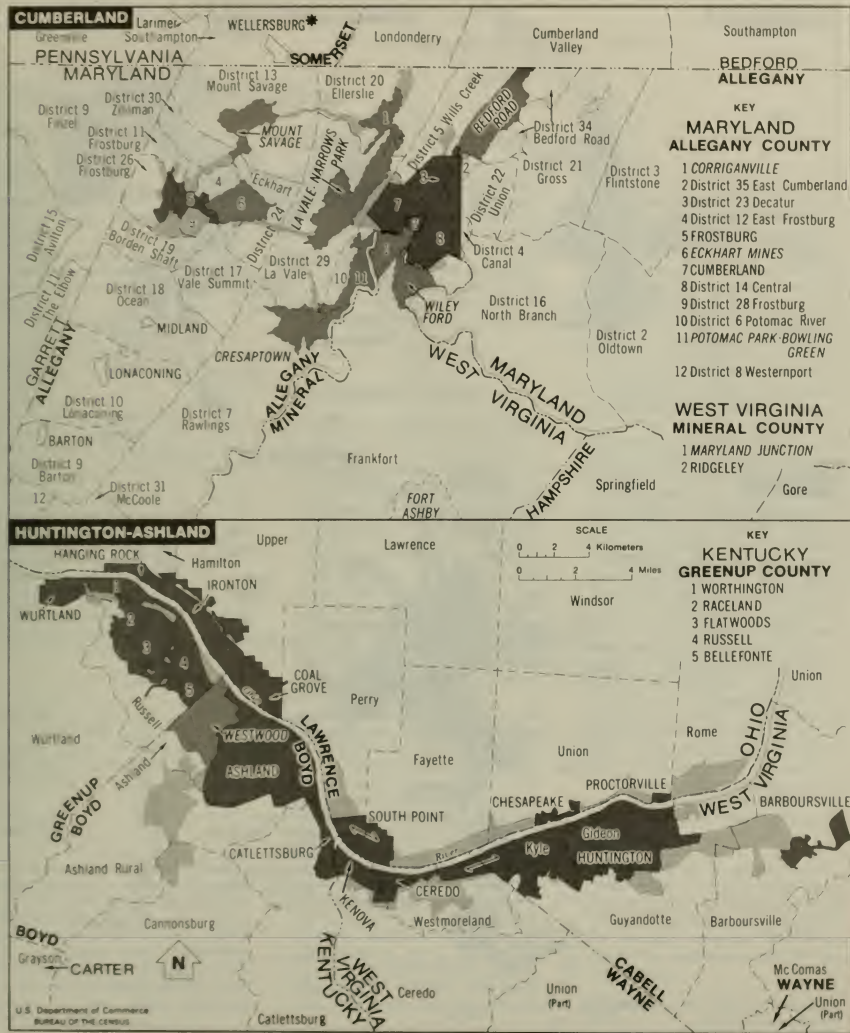
Open six-spoked asterisk following place name indicates
 the place is coextensive with a county subdivision. The
 county subdivision name is shown only when it differs
 from that of the place.

Solid eight-spoked asterisk following an incorporated
 place name indicates the place is treated as a
 county subdivision for census purposes.

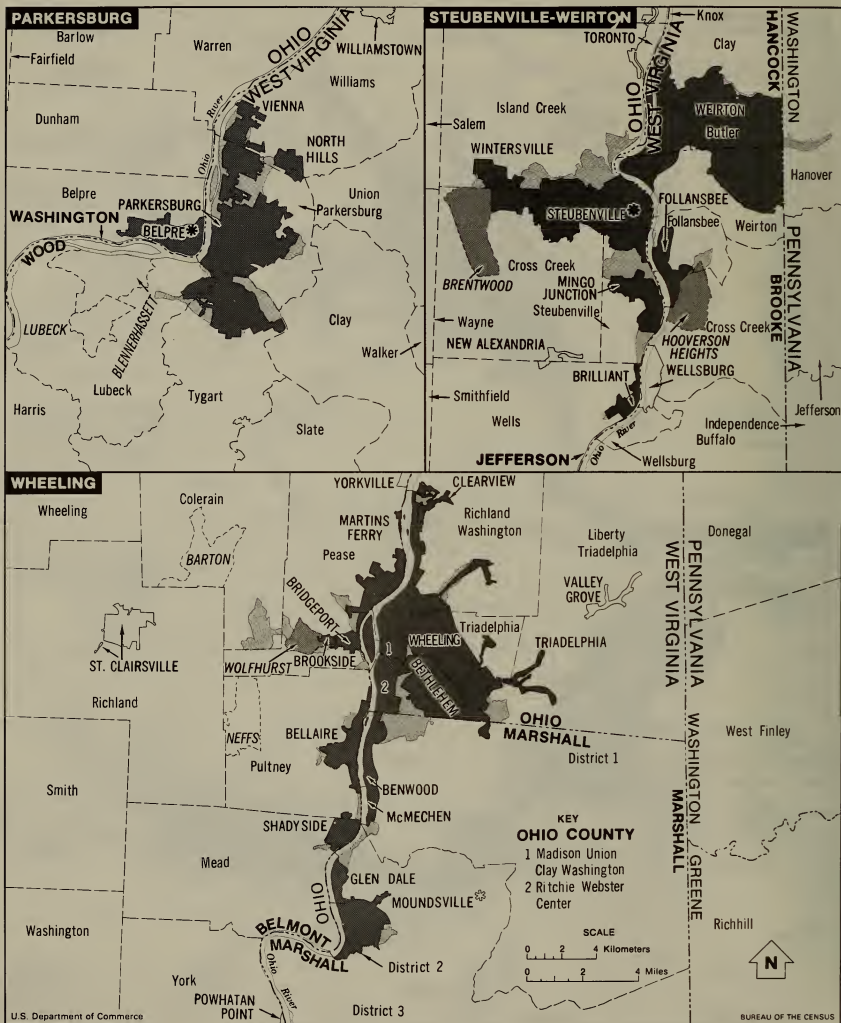
COMPONENTS OF URBANIZED LAND AREA

Incorporated place
 Census designated place
 Other area

Urbanized Areas



Urbanized Areas



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES	A-1
COUNTIES	A-1
COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS	A-1
PLACES	A-2
Incorporated Places	A-2
Census Designated Places	A-2
URBAN AND RURAL RESI-	
DENCE	A-2
Extended Cities	A-2
"Current" and "Previous"	
Urban and Rural Definitions ..	A-3
URBANIZED AREAS	A-3
Definition	A-3
Urbanized Area Titles	A-3
Urbanized Area Central Cities ..	A-3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS	A-4
Definition	A-4
SMSA Titles	A-4
New SMSA Standards	A-4
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED	
STATISTICAL AREAS	A-4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN	
URBANIZED AREAS AND	
METROPOLITAN AREAS	A-4
BOUNDARY CHANGES	A-5
AREA MEASUREMENTS	A-5
HISTORIC COUNTS	A-5

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland,

Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties or equivalent areas are presented as follows:

1. Minor civil divisions (MCD's) in 29 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. (In 1970, the county subdivisions recognized for North Dakota were census county divisions.)

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

For 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsyl-

vania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), table 5a presents counts for towns and townships.

In 8 States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), certain counties contain territory not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name by the Bureau; the name is followed by the designation "(unorg.)."

2. Census county divisions (CCD's) in 20 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

CCD's are geographic areas which have been defined by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State and county officials for the purpose of presenting statistical data. CCD's have been defined in States where there are no legally established MCD's, where the boundaries of MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. Using published guidelines, the CCD's have usually been designed to represent community areas focused on trading centers, or to represent major land use areas, and to have visible, permanent, and easily described boundaries.

3. Census subareas in Alaska. For the 1980 census, census subareas have been delineated cooperatively by the Census Bureau and the State of Alaska for statistical purposes. These areas replace the subdivisions used for the 1970 census.
4. Quadrants in the District of Columbia.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corridors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map which follows the detailed tables. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

URBAN AND RURAL
RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil

divisions) classified as urban under special rule; relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960 (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 5, the population figure for the urban part is shown separately under the total population for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city.

"Current" and "Previous" Urban and Rural Definitions

In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the urban definition used in 1950, 1960, 1970, and 1980 (inside urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants). The "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants with additional areas defined as urban under special rules in censuses prior to 1950.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an

incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:
 - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles

from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

¹In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

²The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

³Any area of extensive nonresidential land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

⁴All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.



Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE...	B-1
Armed Forces.....	B-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	B-1
Persons Away at School	B-1
Persons in Institutions	B-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	B-1
Americans Abroad.....	B-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries	B-2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.....	B-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES.....	B-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted,

as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the

ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their

homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy,

etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas

estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

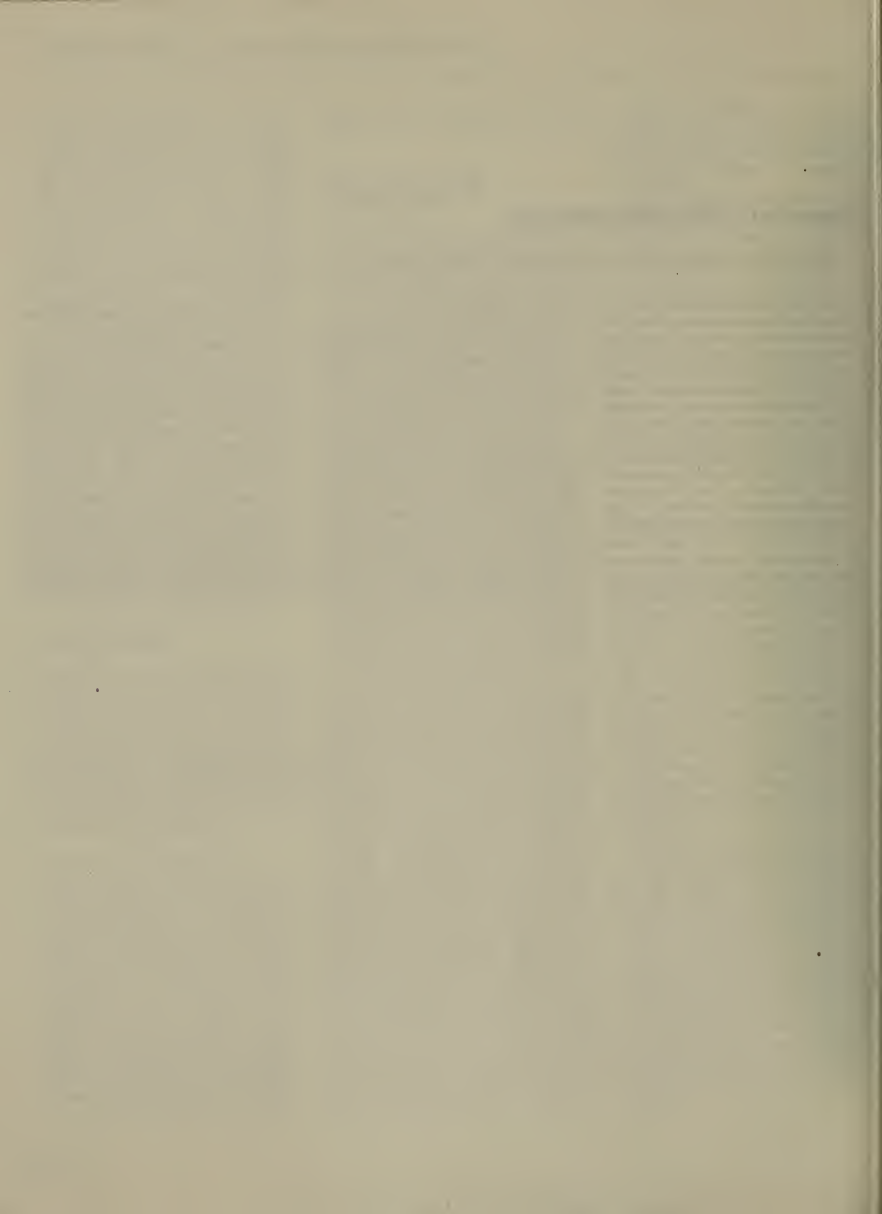
Since 1980 population counts shown in this report were tabulated from the entries for persons on all questionnaires, these counts are not subject to sampling error. In any large-scale statistical operation such as a decennial census, human and mechanical errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include failure to enumerate every household or person in the population, not obtaining all required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, the clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or the electronic proc-

essing of the questionnaires.

In an attempt to reduce various types of nonsampling error in the 1980 census, a number of techniques were introduced on the basis of experience in previous censuses and in tests conducted prior to the census. These quality control and review measures were utilized throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units and to keep the errors at a minimum. As was done after the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, there were programs after the 1980 census to measure various aspects of the quality achieved in the 1980 census. Reports on many aspects of the 1980 census evaluation program will be

published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major component of the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of persons and housing units. The Census Bureau has estimated that the 1970 census did not count 2.5 percent of the population. For 1980, the Census Bureau's extensive evaluation program will encompass a number of different approaches to the task of estimating the coverage of the census. Although these studies have not been completed at the time of publication of this report, preliminary estimates indicate that the rate of undercoverage in the 1980 census was reduced from 1970 census levels.



CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01022667 1